

# Joint Research Center (JRC)

Seminario Fondazione Cariplo - **Il Patto dei Sindaci**  
**Covenant of Mayors - CoM**  
*Milano, 24 Novembre 2010*



## I Piani di Azione per l'Energia Sostenibile

*Lo stato dell'arte, il ruolo del JRC,  
le linee guida, consigli pratici*

**Michele Canova**

**IES- Institute for  
Environment and  
Sustainability**

*Ispra - Italy*

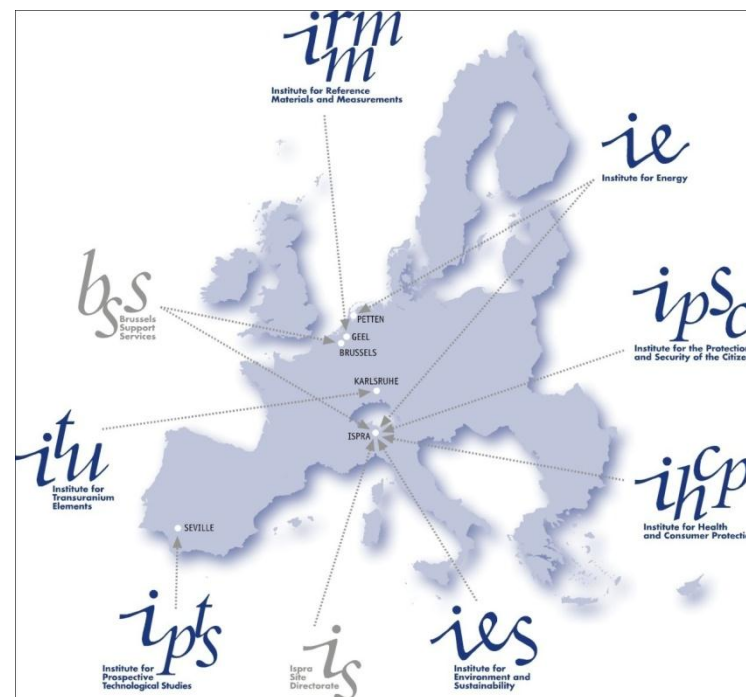
<http://ies.jrc.ec.europa.eu>

<http://www.jrc.ec.europa.eu/>

JRC Covenant of Mayors team: Paolo Bertoldi,  
Michele Canova, Federica Paina, Ronald Piers

# JRC - Robust Science for Policy Making

As a Directorate-General of the European Commission, the JRC provides customer-driven scientific and technical support to Community policy making



## Ruolo del JRC (CCR) nel Patto dei Sindaci:

“Supportare lo sviluppo, l’implementazione, e il monitoraggio del Patto dei Sindaci da un punto di vista tecnico e scientifico.”

**Il Patto dei Sindaci e' un impegno di citta' e comuni ad andare oltre gli obiettivi della politica energetica UE in termini di riduzione di emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub> attraverso misure di miglioramento dell'efficienza energetica nell'uso e produzione di energia e nell'aumento di produzione locale da energia rinnovabile.**

## **“NOI, SINDACI, CI IMPEGNAMO**

**ad andare oltre gli obiettivi fissati per l'UE al 2020, riducendo le emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub> nelle rispettive città di oltre il 20% attraverso l'attuazione di un Piano di Azione per l'Energia Sostenibile. Questo impegno e il relativo Piano di Azione saranno ratificati attraverso le proprie procedure amministrative.”**

- I firmatari sono amministrazioni locali: metropoli, città', cittadine, comuni, comunità' urbane, rurali, montane, borough, contee, etc.
- Diversi livelli amministrativi, competenze, risorse e capacità'

## Amministrazioni locali FIRMATARIE:

2147 (Italiane: 746)

Stima Popolazione coinvolta:

Oltre 130 milioni

STRUTTURE DI SUPPORTO: 115

Template inviati: 203

Piani di Azione Energia Sostenibile:

SEAP/PAES Presentati: 205

Firmatari attivi: 238

Per avere dati aggiornati

quotidianamente:

[http://www.eumayors.eu/covenant\\_cities/towns\\_cities\\_en.htm](http://www.eumayors.eu/covenant_cities/towns_cities_en.htm)



European Commission  
**Energy**

European Commission > Covenant of Mayors > Covenant cities > Towns and cities



Ambitious in its long-term vision

### Covenant towns and cities

Signatories to the Covenant of Mayors commit to submitting their Sustainable Energy Action Plans (SEAPs) progress of their action plans.

#### Signatory cities

The list of cities that have signed up to the Covenant may be found below and [here \(PDF format\)](#).

- Albania
- Argentina
- Armenia
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bosnia-herzegovina
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czech Republic
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Georgia
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Iceland
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of
- Malta
- Moldova, Republic Of
- Montenegro
- Netherlands
- New Zealand
- Norway
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Turkey
- Ukraine
- United Kingdom

Home  
About the Covenant  
Covenant in practice  
**Covenant cities**  
Supporting Structures  
Benchmarks of Excellence  
Press area  
Library  
Events  
Questions?  
Useful links  
Contacts

**2145** local authorities want a cleaner Europe.  
Is yours one of them?

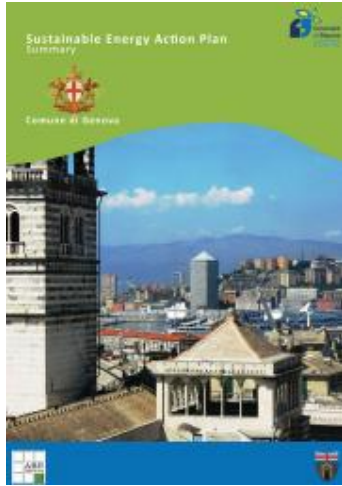
Latest SEAP's online  
08/12/2008 Greifswald  
06/10/2009 Had-Dingli  
25/11/2009

## Impegni presi con la firma del Patto:

*Preparare e inviare entro 1 anno dopo la firma:*

- *Un **Piano di Azione per l'Energia Sostenibile (PAES)** con un obiettivo di riduzione complessiva delle emissioni di CO<sub>2eq</sub> **di almeno il 20% al 2020 rispetto all'anno di riferimento**: il Patto si concentra sul settore dell'energia (CO<sub>2</sub> principale gas serra).*
- *Un **Inventario di Riferimento delle Emissioni (BEI)***

*Il BEI e' un prerequisito del PAES: fornisce la conoscenza necessaria per la redazione del piano.*



**SUSTAINABLE ENERGY ACTION PLAN SUMMARY**

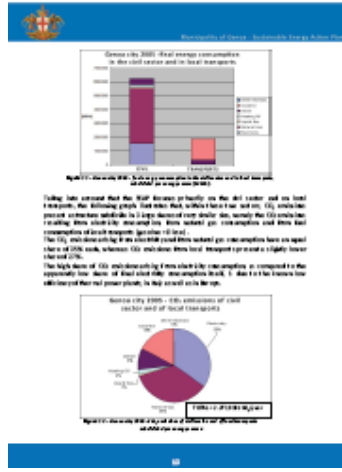
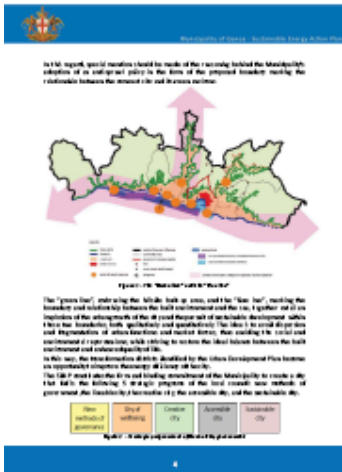
GOVERNMENT OF GENOVA

1. INTRODUCTION	2
2. GENOVA - CITY PROFILE AND CHARACTERISTICS	4
3. ENERGY POLICY	10
4. ENERGY EFFICIENCY	18
5. RENEWABLE ENERGY	24
6. ENERGY SECURITY AND ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS	30
ANNEX 1 - TEMPLATE (EXPLANATION OF SUSTAINABLE ACTION PLAN)	38
GENOVA GOVERNMENT	42

**Summary of the Sustainable Energy Action Plan**

The Council of the Municipality of Genova, in its meeting of 12 January 2009, has approved the Sustainable Energy Action Plan (SEAP) for the period 2009-2012. The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.

- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.
- The SEAP is a strategic document that defines the energy policy of the Municipality of Genova and the actions to be implemented to achieve the objectives set in the National Energy Action Plan (NEAP) and the European Union Directive 2002/94/EC on the promotion of cogeneration based on a certain efficiency threshold.



**Table 1: Summary of the SEAP implementation areas.**

Area	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas
	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas	SEAP Implementation Areas

## Il PAES e':

- Un documento politico
- Uno strumento di comunicazione e promozione
- Un riferimento ed uno strumento di attuazione



1. **METODOLOGIE:** Ricerca completa sulle metodologie e strumenti esistenti
2. **LINEE GUIDA:** Linee Guida per lo sviluppo e monitoraggio di Piani Azioni Sostenibili PAES (SEAP)
3. **ANALISI:** Analisi tecnico-scientifica di alto livello dei SEAP e relativa relazione ai firmatari
4. **MONITORAGGIO:** Monitoraggio implementazione CoM
5. **HELPDESK:** Servizio Tecnico di helpdesk per rispondere a quesiti di natura tecnico - scientifica dei firmatari

**SVILUPPO e AMPLIAMENTO:** Estensione della portata del Patto dei Sindaci oltre gli attuali confini geografici e concettuali, definizione a livello globale di modelli per inventario delle emissioni per enti locali



## Linee Guida per lo sviluppo dei Piani di Azione Energia Sostenibile SEAP

Attualmente in inglese, versione italiana prossimamente disponibile, la traduzione e' in corso

[http://www.eumayors.eu/mm/staging/library/seap\\_gl/docs/001\\_Complete\\_version.pdf](http://www.eumayors.eu/mm/staging/library/seap_gl/docs/001_Complete_version.pdf)

Da considerare unitamente alle 51 Frequently Asked Questions presenti sul sito:

[http://www.eumayors.eu/faq/index\\_en.htm](http://www.eumayors.eu/faq/index_en.htm)

Le risposte forniscono chiarimenti e adattamenti delle Linee Guida all'enorme varieta' di situazioni e condizioni presenti a livello locale in Europa.

## Come Sviluppare un Piano di Azione Energia Sostenibile

Linee guida rivolte ai comuni/strutture di supporto al fine di aiutare nello sviluppo di un Piano Azione Energia Sostenibile SEAP

### 3 parti:

**Parte I : Il Processo SEAP, fase per fase verso l'obiettivo del -20% al 2020**

**Parte II: Inventario di Base delle Emissioni**

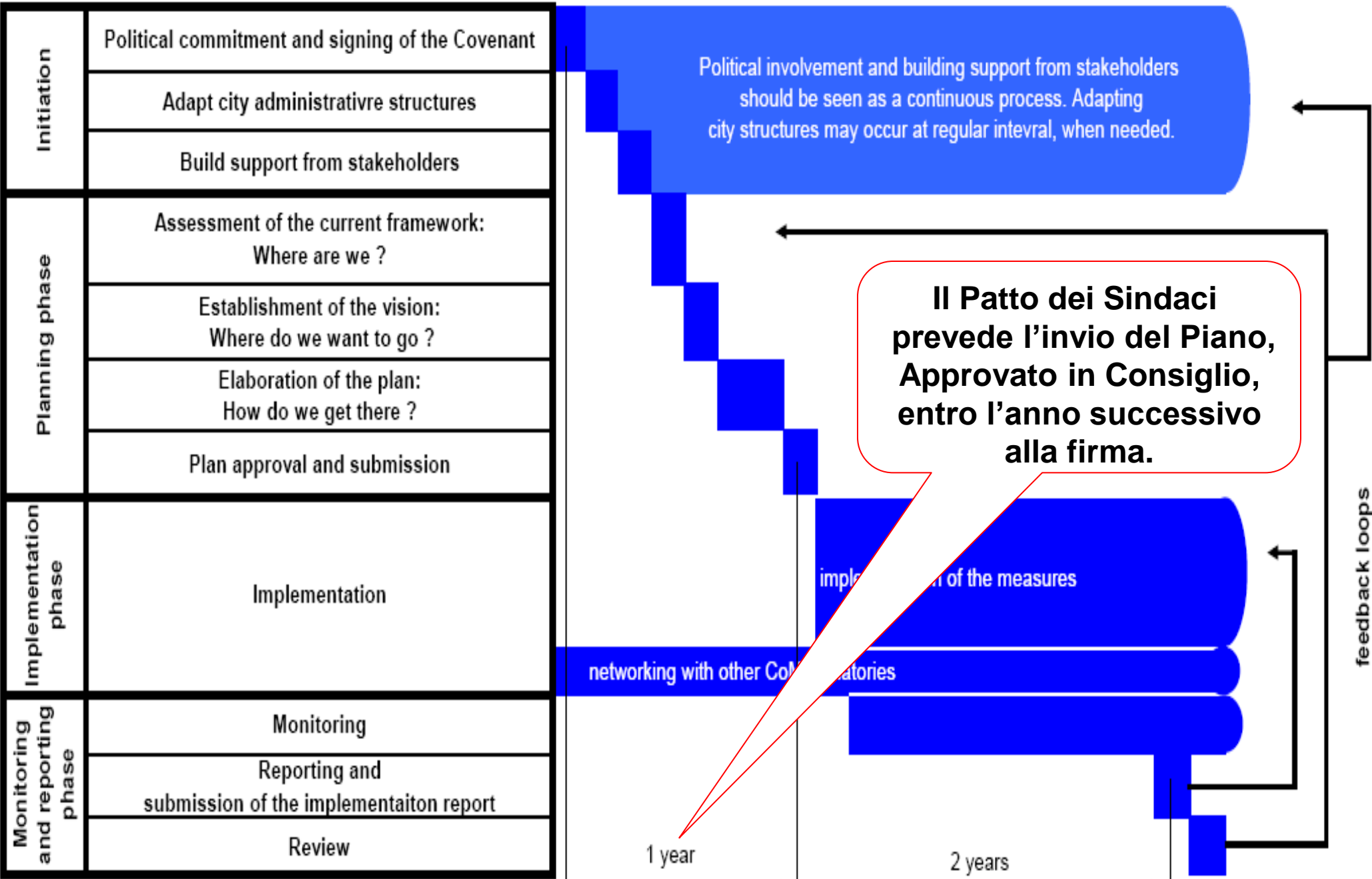
**Parte III : Misure Tecniche per l'efficienza energetica e l'energia rinnovabile**

1. Approvazione del PAES da parte del **Consiglio** Municipale o locale
2. Impegno a ridurre le emissioni di CO2 almeno del **20%** entro il 2020
3. Inventario di base delle emissioni di CO2 (IBE / **BEI**) rilevante per la situazione locale
4. **Misure** dettagliate relative ai settori chiave di attività
5. **Strategie** ed azioni fino **al 2020**
6. Adattamento delle **strutture** amministrative locali
7. **Mobilitazione** della società civile
8. **Finanziamento**
9. **Monitoraggio** e relazioni
10. **Invio** di 1) PAES in Italiano e 2) form in inglese, via web

PHASE

STEP

TIME



**Il processo dello sviluppo di un Piano d'Azione per l'Energia Sostenibile (SEAP o PAES): verso l'abbattimento di almeno il 20% delle emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub> entro il 2020**

**I - Fase Iniziale**

**II - Fase di Pianificazione**

**III - Fase di Implementazione**

**IV - Fase di Monitoraggio**



## Impegno politico e firma del Patto dei sindaci

- ✓ **Decisione del consiglio municipale**

## Adattare le strutture della città

- ✓ **Mobilizzare sufficienti risorse umane e finanziarie**
- ✓ **Istituire il “Coordinatore del Covenant” ed il team di lavoro**
- ✓ **Coinvolgere vari dipartimenti del comune e creare unità di lavoro adeguate**

### Priorità:

**Identificare un Responsabile/team gestionale Energia-Clima o un dipartimento direttamente collegato con l'Ufficio del sindaco**



## Costruire il supporto degli stakeholders

- ✓ Se gli stakeholders supportano il piano, nulla lo fermerà!
- ✓ Politici, cittadini, media, camere di commercio, associazioni...



*Coinvolgi gli **STAKEHOLDERS** locali e i cittadini  
Includi Azioni nei settori **PUBBLICI E PRIVATI***



## Analisi della situazione attuale: Dove siamo?

- ✓ Stabilire la situazione di partenza elaborando un inventario di base delle emissioni (BEI)

**SCEGLIERE L'ANNO DEL BEI**  
(1990 o più recente, a seconda della disponibilità dei dati)



**IDENTIFICARE IL CONSUMO ENERGETICO FINALE:**

- Edilizia (pubblica e privata)
- Attrezzature/strumentazioni
- Trasporto
- Industria (ove applicabile)



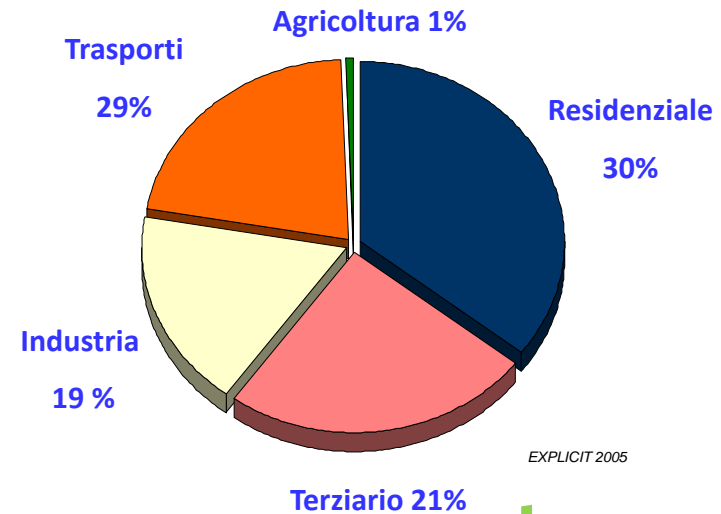
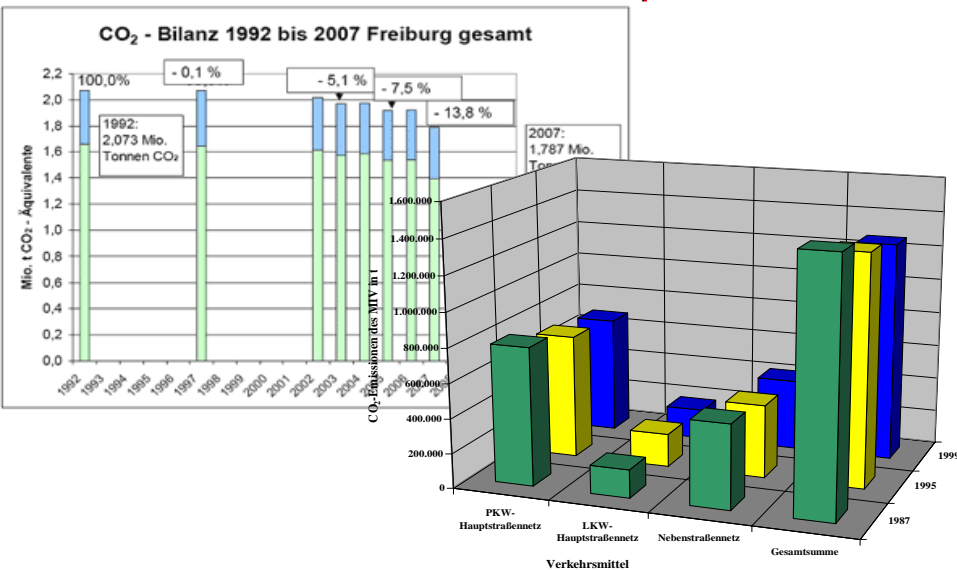
**IDENTIFICARE, OVE APPLICABILE, LA PRODUZIONE LOCALE DI ENERGIA**

- Elettricità
- Energia termica



*Come pianificare se non sappiamo da dove partiamo?*

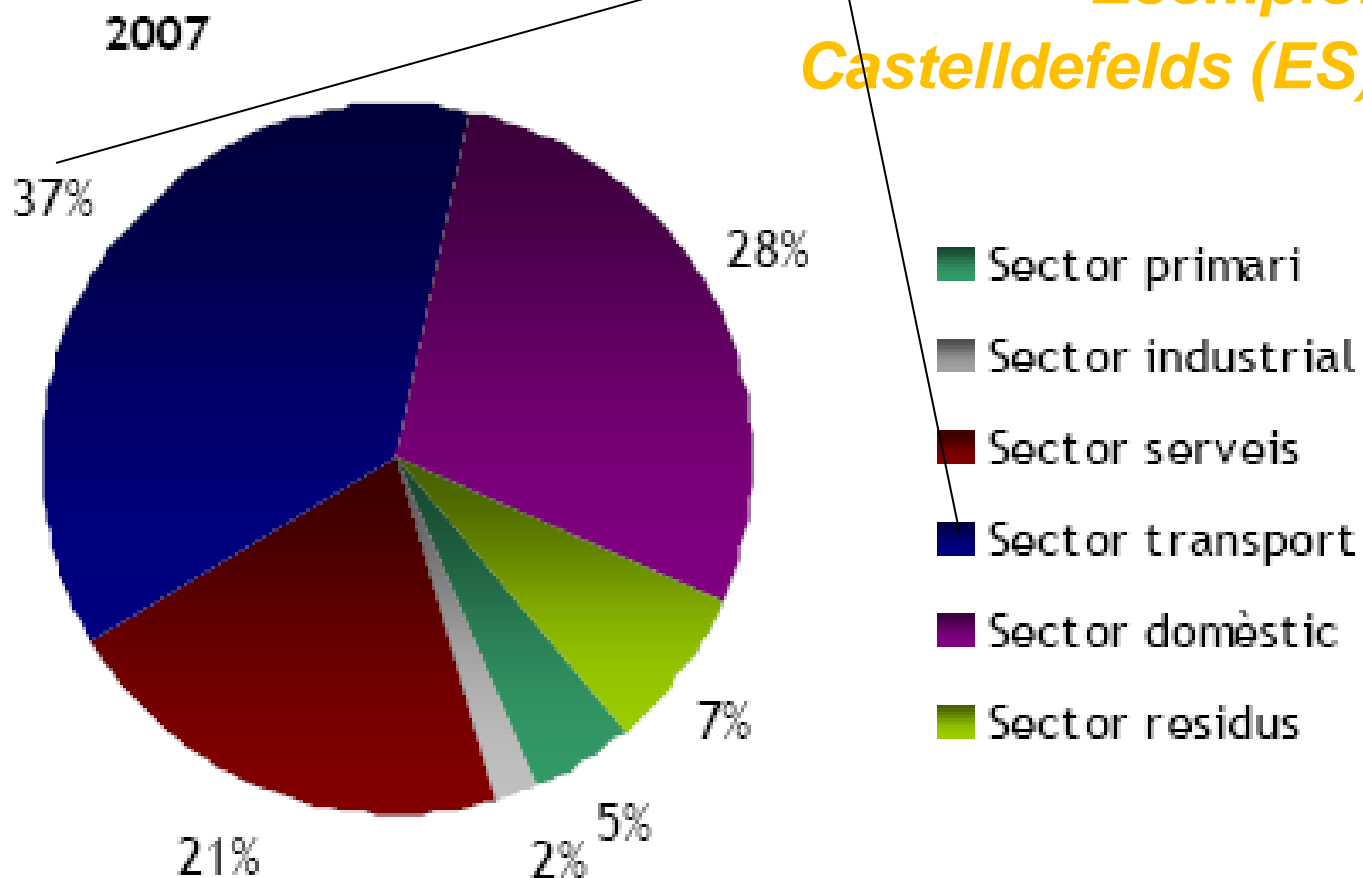
## Analisi della situazione attuale: Dove siamo? inventario emissioni CO2 - BEI)



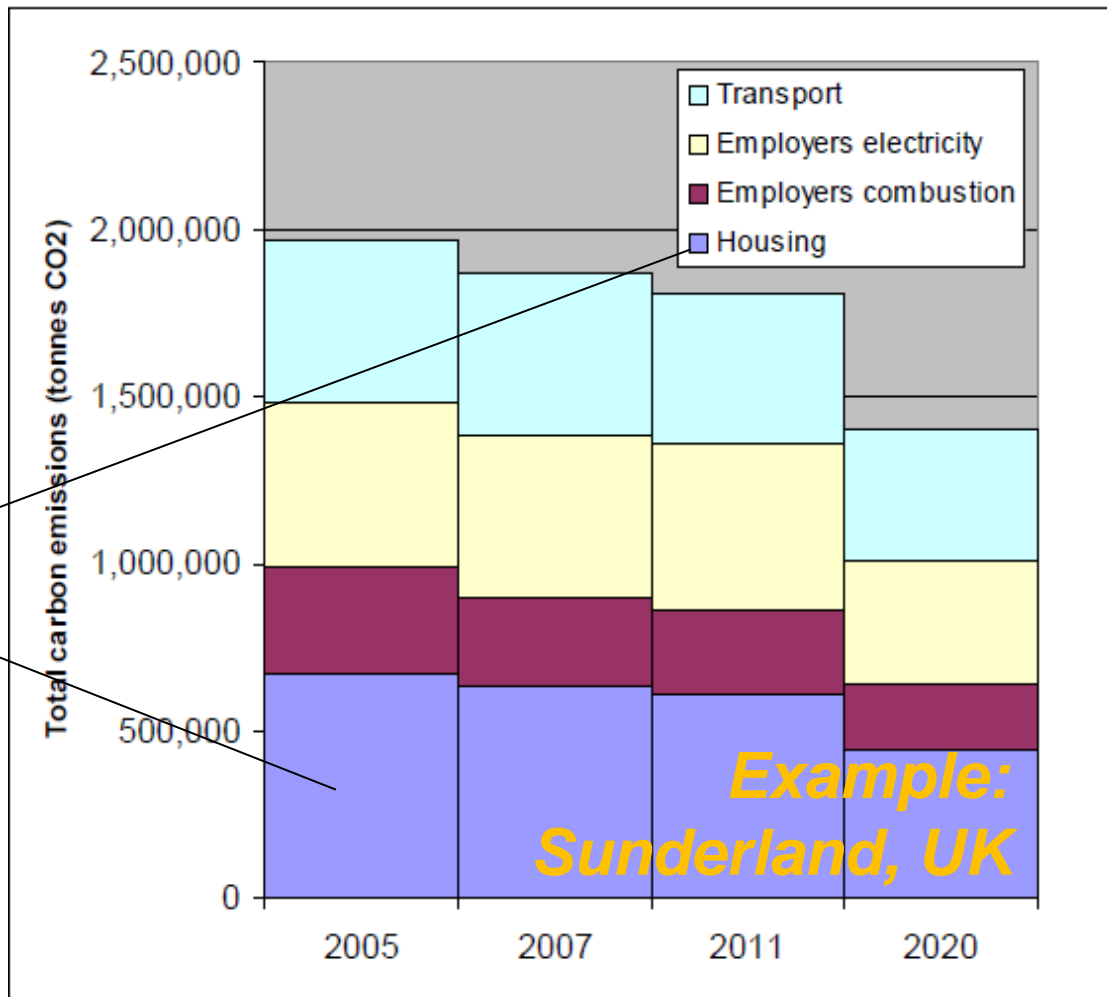
*Come pianificare se non sappiamo da dove partiamo?*

**L'inventario serve a stabilire dove Ottenere i maggiori effetti di Riduzione, a monitorare il Progresso verso L'obiettivo E a mantenere Alto l'attenzione Di tutti Gli attori**

*Esempio:  
Castelldefelds (ES)*



**L'inventario serve  
a stabilire dove  
Ottendere i maggiori  
effetti di riduzione,  
a monitorare il  
Progresso verso  
L'obiettivo  
E a mantenere  
Alto l'attenzione  
Di tutti  
Gli attori**



## Quali risultati principali riporta?

Risultati	Edifici, equipaggiamenti/ strutture/industrie	Trasporto
<b>1. Consumo finale di energia</b>	✓	✓
<b>2. Emissioni CO<sub>2</sub></b>	✓	✓

Risultati	Eolico, Idroelettrico, Solare PV, CHP cogenerazione, e,...
<b>3. Produzione locale di energia e corrispondenti emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub></b>	✓

Risultati	CHP, impianti teleriscaldamento, ...
<b>4. Produzione locale di caldo e freddo e corrispondenti emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub></b>	✓

## “NOI, SINDACI, CI IMPEGNAMO

ad andare oltre gli obiettivi fissati per l'UE al 2020, riducendo le emissioni di CO2 nelle rispettive città di oltre il 20% attraverso l'attuazione di un Piano di Azione per l'Energia Sostenibile. Questo impegno e il relativo Piano di Azione saranno ratificati attraverso le proprie procedure amministrative”

=> 2 principi

Il Patto segue *essenzialmente* un approccio territoriale

Il patto si concentra sull'energia

# Århus

[General](#)[Contacts](#)[Supporting Structures](#)[SEAP](#)[Benchmarking](#)[Overall Strategy](#)[Emission Inventory](#)[Sustainable Energy Action](#)

## Overall Strategy

Green fields: mandatory fields

### 1) Overall CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction target

(%) by 2020

20

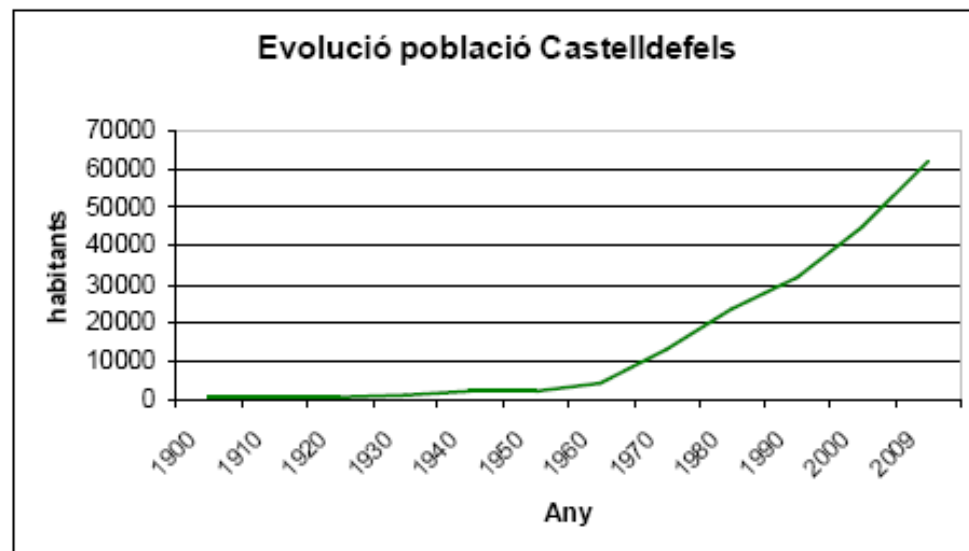
Please tick the corresponding box

Absolute reduction

Per capita reduction



## Obiettivo assoluto (kt CO<sub>2</sub>) o pro capite (ktCO<sub>2</sub> / inhabitant)?

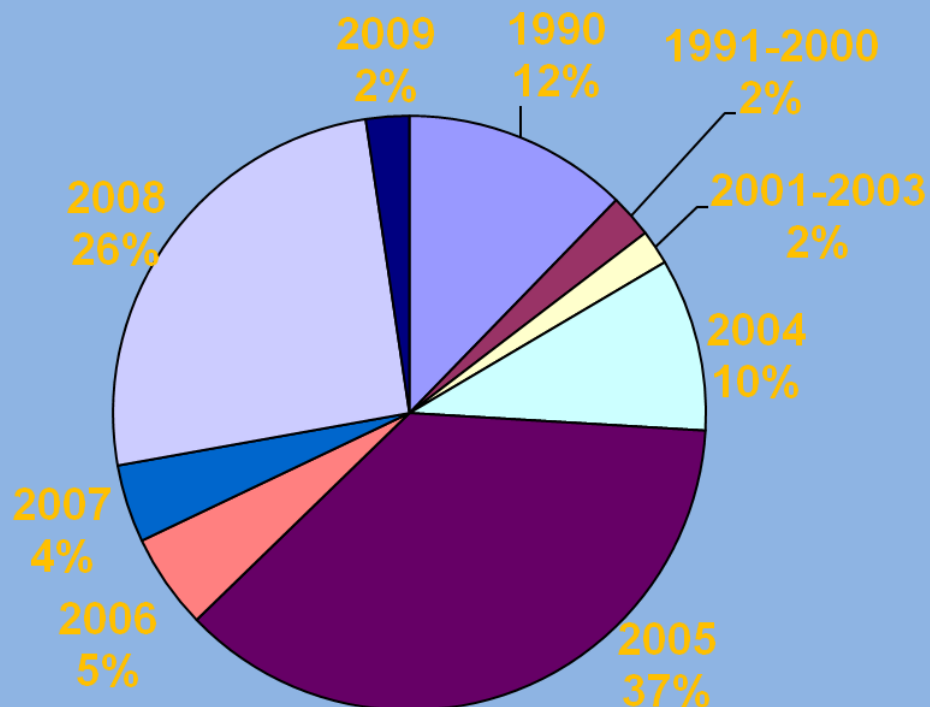


**La scelta e' libera, ma in caso di comuni con popolazione in calo rispetto all'anno base lo spirito del Patto comporterebbe un obiettivo pro capite.**

Obiettivo UE:  
Riduzione emissioni del  
20 % entro il **2020**  
rispetto al **1990**.  
⇒ 1990 e' l'anno di  
riferimento  
raccomandato.

Tuttavia, se i dati  
disponibili sono  
insufficienti, allora  
dovra' essere scelto il  
primo anno successivo  
disponibile.

## Scelte dei firmatari



**NB: se scegliete il 1990, si raccomanda di svolgere anche un monitoraggio piu' recente**

CO<sub>2</sub>e per resident and year

Inventario emissioni di riferimento (BEI)

6 t

Inventari emissioni di monitoraggio (MEI)

5 t

**Bersaglio 2020:**  
**44%**  
**riduzione**  
**CO<sub>2</sub> pro**  
**capite**

4 t

**Bersaglio 2020:**  
**44%**  
**riduzione**  
**CO<sub>2</sub> pro**  
**capite**

3 t

Baseline year

2 t

1 t

1990

2000

2005

2008

2011

2014

2017

2020

Emissions during the period 1990–2009

Reference scenario

Reference scenario + ongoing and planned measures

Reference scenario + ongoing, planned and conceivable measures

**esempio:**  
**Stoccolma (SE)**

**Selezionare  
anno di  
riferimento**

**Inserire la  
popolazione  
relativa**

## Århus

General

Contacts

Supporting Structures

SEAP

Benchmarks of Excellence

Account

Overall Strategy

Emission Inventory

Sustainable Energy Action Plan

SEAP Submission

Archive

### Baseline Emission Inventory

 [Instructions](#)

Green fields: mandatory fields

#### 1) Inventory year:

Year

2007

Please precise the number of inhabitants during the inventory year

296000

 [Relevant emission factors](#)

#### 2) Emission factors:

Please tick the corresponding box.

Approach:

- Standard emission factors in line with the IPCC principles
- LCA (Life Cycle Assessment) factors

Emission reporting unit

- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions

Save

**← Salvare!!!**

## Due opzioni per la contabilizzazione dei GHG:

### Approccio IPCC :

(Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change)

Basato sul contenuto di Carbonio dei combustibili utilizzati .

Vantaggi: - semplice  
- in linea con gli standard internazionali (UNFCCC, protocollo di Kyoto ...)

### Approccio LCA:

(Life Cycle Analysis)

Include emissioni incorporate a monte di quelle territoriali:

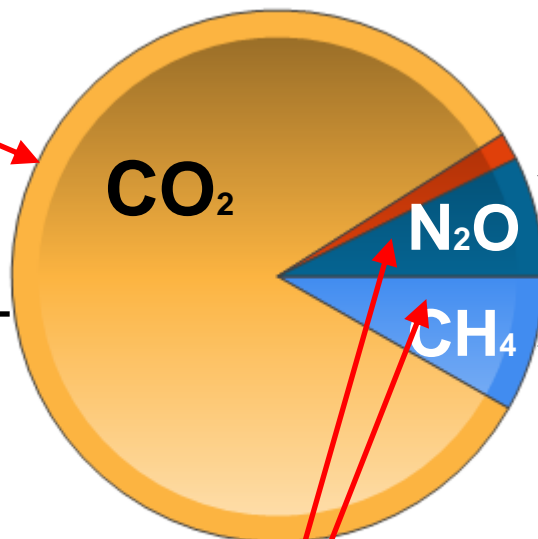
Vantaggio: - migliore visione dell'impatto **globale** delle attività che avvengono nel territorio considerato

Nota: Gli approcci differiscono particolarmente nel caso della biomassa

## Quote di GHG sul totale – EU27 - 2008

**Obbligatoria**

**Combustione e uso di combustibili fossili**



Tg (million tonnes) CH<sub>4</sub> - (CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent)

Tg (million tonnes) CO<sub>2</sub>

Tg (million tonnes) N<sub>2</sub>O - (CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent)

Tg (million tonnes) Fluorinated gases - (CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent)

**Agricoltura (75%)  
Industria (10%)**



**Agricoltura (50%)  
Rifiuti (30%)**



**Emissioni Fuggitive (15%)**

**Inclusione raccomandata solo se si intende intervenire con relative azioni nel SEAP**

**Se si considerano altri GHG, occorre convertire le quantità in CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent secondo la seguente tabella (tab. 3 p.60 delle linee guida)**

TABLE 3. CONVERSION OF CH <sub>4</sub> AND N <sub>2</sub> O TO CO <sub>2</sub> -EQUIVALENT UNITS	
MASS OF GHG AS T COMPOUND	MASS OF GHG AS T CO <sub>2</sub> -EQUIVALENT
1 t CO <sub>2</sub>	1 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq
1 t CH <sub>4</sub>	21 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq
1 t N <sub>2</sub> O	310 t CO <sub>2</sub> -eq



# Århus

[General](#)[Contacts](#)[Supporting Structures](#)[SEAP](#)[Benchmarks of Excellence](#)[Account](#)[Overall Strategy](#)[Emission Inventory](#)[Sustainable Energy Action Plan](#)[SEAP Submission](#)[Archive](#)

## Baseline Emission Inventory

[? Instructions](#)

Green fields: mandatory fields

### 1) Inventory year:

Year

2007

Please precise the number of inhabitants during the inventory year

296000

[? Relevant emission factors](#)

### 2) Emission factors:

*Please tick the corresponding box.*

Approach:

- Standard emission factors in line with the IPCC principles
- LCA (Life Cycle Assessment) factors

Emission reporting unit

- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions

Save

Select  
approach



Select  
reporting unit



## Quattro categorie di dati:

Focus of the  
Covenant

1. **Consumi finali di energia** negli edifici, impianti/attrezzature e industrie
2. **Consumi finali di energia** nei trasporti
3. Other emission sources (not related to energy consumption; e.g. agriculture, waste ...)

4. Energy production (electricity, heat, cold)

Considered indirectly, via  
emission factors (for heat  
electricity or cold)

TABLE 1. SECTORS INCLUDED IN THE BEI/MEI

**1**

**3 possibili risposte**

SECTOR	INCLUDED?	NOTE
<b>Final energy consumption in buildings, equipment/facilities and industries</b>		
Municipal buildings, equipment/facilities	YES	These sectors cover all energy consuming buildings, equipment and facilities in the territory of the local authority which are not excluded below. For example, energy consumption in water and waste management facilities is included in this sector. Municipal waste incineration plants are also included here if they are not used to produce energy. For energy producing waste incineration plants, see Sections 3.4 and 3.5.
Tertiary (non-municipal) buildings, equipment/facilities	YES	
Residential buildings	YES	
Municipal public lighting	YES	
Industries involved in EU ETS	NO	
Industries not involved in EU ETS	YES if in SEAP	

**(p 57 delle linee guida)**

SECTOR	INCLUDED?	NOTE
<b>Final energy consumption in transportation</b>		
2 Urban road transportation: municipal fleet (e.g. municipal cars, waste transportation, police and emergency vehicles)	YES	These sectors cover all road transportation on the street network that is in the competence of the local authority.
Urban road transportation: public transportation	YES	
Urban road transportation: private and commercial transportation	YES	
Other road transportation	YES if in SEAP	This sector covers the road transportation on roads in the territory of the local authority not under its competence, for example highways.
Urban rail transportation	YES	This sector covers the urban rail transportation in the territory of the local authority, such as tram, metro and local trains.
Other rail transportation	YES if in SEAP	This sector covers the long-distance, intercity, regional and cargo rail transportation that occurs in the territory of the local authority. Other rail transportation does not only serve the territory of the local authority, but a larger area.
Aviation	NO	The energy consumption of airport and harbour buildings, equipment and facilities will be included as part of the buildings and facilities above, however excluding mobile combustion.
Shipping/fluvial transport	NO	
Local ferries	YES if in SEAP	Local ferries are the ferries that serve as urban public transportation in the territory of the local authority. These are not likely to be relevant for most of the Signatories.
Off-road transport (e.g. agricultural and construction machinery)	YES if in SEAP	

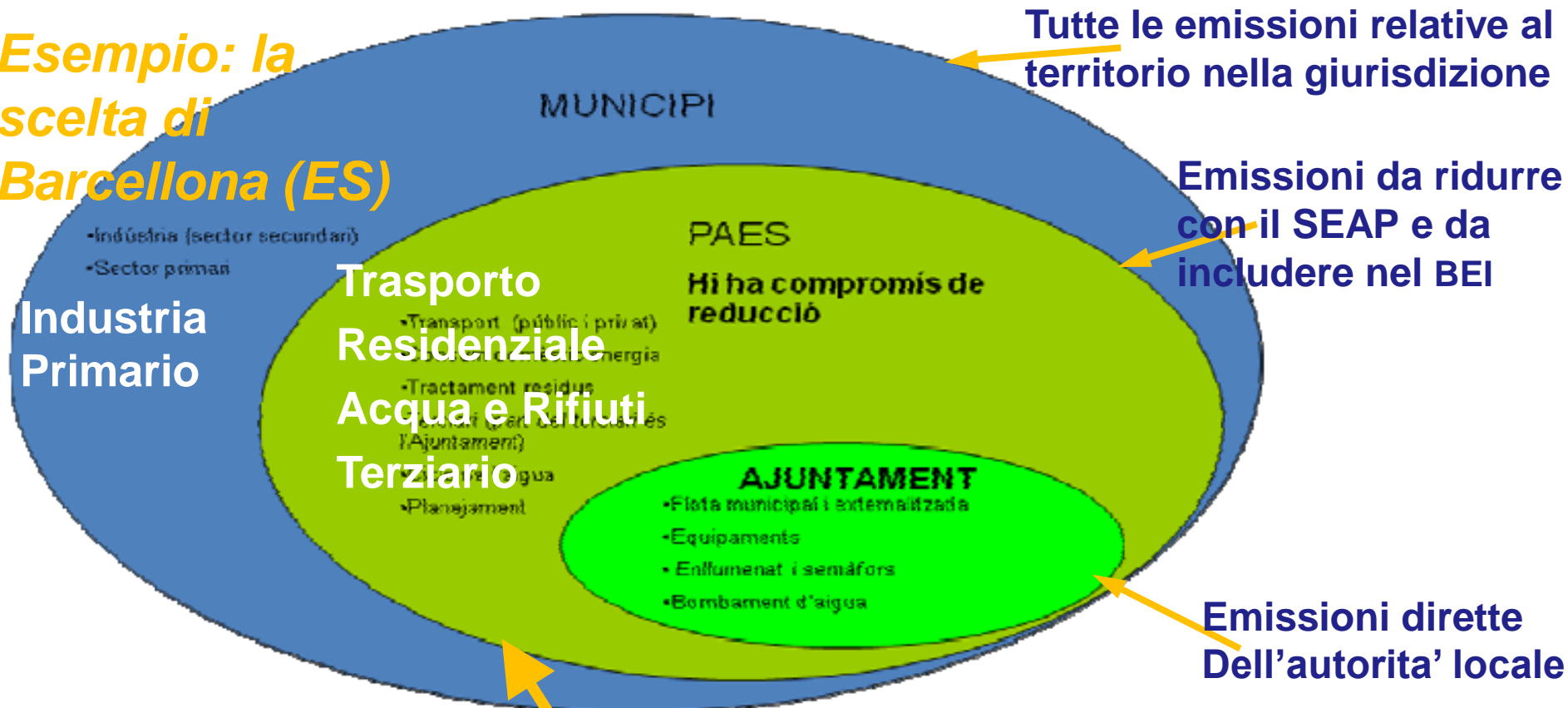
3 SECTOR	INCLUDED?	NOTE
----------	-----------	------

**Other emission sources (not related to energy consumption)**

Fugitive emissions from production, transformation and distribution of fuels	NO	
Process emissions of industrial plants involved in EU ETS	NO	
Process emissions of industrial plants not involved in EU ETS	NO	
Use of products and fluorinated gases (refrigeration, air conditioning, etc.)	NO	
Agriculture (e.g. enteric fermentation, manure management, rice cultivation, fertilizer application, open burning of agricultural waste)	NO	
Land use, land use change and forestry	NO	This refers to carbon stock changes in for example urban forests.
Wastewater treatment	YES if in SEAP	This refers to emissions not related to energy, such as to CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O emissions from wastewater treatment. Energy consumption and related emissions from wastewater facilities is included in the category 'buildings, equipment/facilities'.
Solid waste treatment	YES if in SEAP	This refers to emissions not related to energy, such as CH <sub>4</sub> from landfills. Energy consumption and related emissions from waste treatment facilities are included in the category 'buildings, equipment/facilities'.

4 SECTOR	INCLUDED?	NOTE
<b>Energy production</b>		
Fuel consumption for electricity production	YES if in SEAP	In general, only in the case of plants which are $<20 \text{ MW}_{\text{FUEL}}$ , and are not part of EU ETS. See Section 3.4 for more details.
Fuel consumption for heat/cold production	YES	Only if heat/cold is supplied as a commodity to final end-users within the territory. See Section 3.5 for more details.

**Esempio: la scelta di Barcellona (ES)**



Font: Diputació de Barcelona.

**Le emissioni CO<sub>2</sub> che debbono essere ridotte del 20% o piu' attraverso il SEAP**



## I dati da riportare vanno inseriti nella pagina

### « Emission inventory » del formulario « SEAP

### template »; e' divisa in quattro tabelle:

Table A: Final energy consumption data

Table B: CO2 emissions

Table C: Local electricity production

Table D: local heat/cold production



**I consumi energetici debbono essere relativi al territorio del comune, le medie pro capite nazionali non servono!  
Raccolta dati puo' richiedere tempo e risorse.  
Possibili fonti di dati**

- Bollette (ad es. Per I gli edifici dell'autorita locale stessa)
- Operatori di mercato (fornitori di energia, operatori di rete, ...); puo' essere utile agire per tramite di enti sovraordinati, strutture di supporto.
- Ministeri, autorita' regolatrici e agenzie (energia, statistica, ambiente)
- Indagini statistiche presso i consumatori
- Stime basate su dati parziali e proxy (per mezzo di esperti di statistica)

**Raccomandazione: prestare attenzione a documentare la fonti dei dati e assicurare la coerenza nel tempo delle diverse serie storiche.**

# Come compilare?

E per ciascun vettore energetico in MWh:

**A. Final energy consumption**

Please note that for separating decimals dot (.) is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION [MWh]															Total	
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels							Renewable energies							
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal		
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																	
Municipal buildings, equipment/facilities	9793	43415	34162		3382										350		91102
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipment/facilities	16519																16519
Residential buildings	408189	278785	418968		989788												20951
Municipal public lighting	1096																1096
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	119443		31361														15080
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>555040</b>	<b>322200</b>	<b>484491</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>993170</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23552</b>
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																	
Municipal fleet						1693	4274										
Public transport	15781		8985			25150	393										
Private and commercial transport			160			37077	439190										
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>15781</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9145</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>63920</b>	<b>443847</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>53263</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>70821</b>	<b>322200</b>	<b>493636</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>993170</b>	<b>63920</b>	<b>443847</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28871</b>

Dati dettagliati per settore sono fortemente raccomandabili

Sub-totali per categoria e per vettore sono necessari

Come il totale globale

Municipal purchases of certified green electricity (if any) [MWh]:

Save

In tabella A: consumi di energia

Per ciascuna categoria: Buildings, equipment/facilities and industries

Transport

Si Salva tabella per tabella

**B. CO2-Emissions**

Please note that for separating decimals dot (.) is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

**Stessi vettori energetici**

Category	CO2 emissions [t]/ CO2 equivalent emissions [t]															Total	
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels							Renewable energies							
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal		
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																	
Municipal buildings, equipments/facilities	879	7052	6764		896												1559
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipments/facilities	1483																1483
Residential buildings	36648	45281	82956		262294												42717
Municipal public lighting	98																98
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	10724		6209														16933
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>49832</b>	<b>52333</b>	<b>95929</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>263190</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>46128</b>
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																	
Municipal fleet						449	1133										1581
Public transport	1417		1779			6665	104										9965
Private and commercial transport			32			9825	116383										12624
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1417</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1811</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16939</b>	<b>117620</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13778</b>
<b>OTHER</b>																	
Waste management																	
Water management																	
Please specify																	
<b>Subtotal</b>																	
<b>Total</b>	<b>51249</b>	<b>52333</b>	<b>97740</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>263190</b>	<b>16939</b>	<b>117620</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>59907</b>

... e calcolare le emissioni:  
**CO2 = energia \* Fattore di Emissione**

In tabella B:  
**Emissioni CO<sub>2</sub> tCO<sub>2</sub>**

**Stessi Settori**

**+ altro (non energetici, Rifiuti, perdite metano...)**

...i corrispondenti fattori di emissione...

Corresponding CO2-emission factors in [t/MWh]	0.08978	0.1624	0.198	0	0.265	0.265	0.265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---------	--------	-------	---	-------	-------	-------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

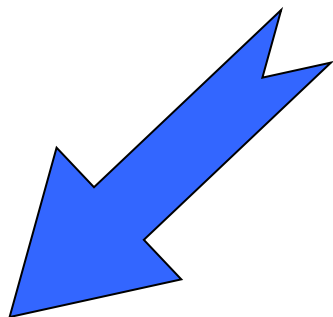
CO2 emission factor for electricity not produced locally [t/MWh]

Save

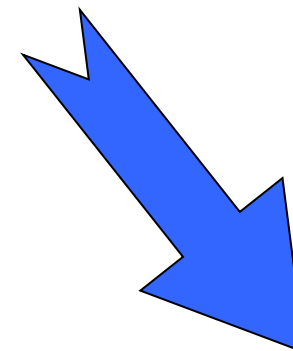
**E' solo una moltiplicazione!**

$$\text{Emissioni} = \text{dati di Attivita'} \times \text{Fattori di emissione}$$

quantity of natural gas consumed (in MWh)      Value (in t CO<sub>2</sub> / MWh)



**Occorre reperire i dati relativi ai consumi del vostro territorio**



**Molti Fattori di Emissione possono essere trovati nelle linee guida**

# Fattori di emissione

B. CO2-Emissions

Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	CO2 emissions [t]/ CO2 equivalent emissions [t]															Total
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels								Renewable energies					
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																
Municipal buildings, equipments/facilities	1799	0	0	0	1658.6	394.8	0	0	7.68	0	0	0	1.64	0	0	3861.
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipments/facilities																
Residential buildings	34909	0	205.8	0	0	0	0	0	16462.5	0	0	0	25.84	0	0	51600
Municipal public lighting	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	148
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	19162	0	18937.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38099
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>56018</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19143.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1658.6</b>	<b>394.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16470.18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27.48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>93710</b>
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																
Municipal fleet	0	0	0	0	0	19.9	49.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69.7
Public transport	569.16	0	0	0	0	7360	23003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30930
Private and commercial transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>569.16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7379.9</b>	<b>23052.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31000</b>
<b>OTHER</b>																
Waste management																
Water management																
Please specify																
<b>Subtotal</b>																
<b>Total</b>	<b>56587.16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19143.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1658.6</b>	<b>7774.7</b>	<b>23052.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16470.18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27.48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>124700</b>
Corresponding CO2 emission factors in [t/MWh]	0.683	0	0.247	0	0.311	0.276	0.268	0	0.439	0	0	0	0.006	0	0	

Calcolato!

CO2 emission factor for electricity not produced locally [t/MWh]

0.683

Save

Dalle tabelle della Guida





$$FEE = \frac{(CTE - PLE - AEV) \times FENEE + CO2PLE + CO2AEV}{CTE}$$

Ove

FEE = fattore di emissione locale per l'elettricità [t/MWh<sub>e</sub>]

CTE = Consumo totale di elettricità nel territorio dell'autorità locale (come nella Tabella A del modulo PAES) [MWh<sub>e</sub>]

PLE = Produzione locale di elettricità (come nella Tabella C del modulo) [MWh<sub>e</sub>]

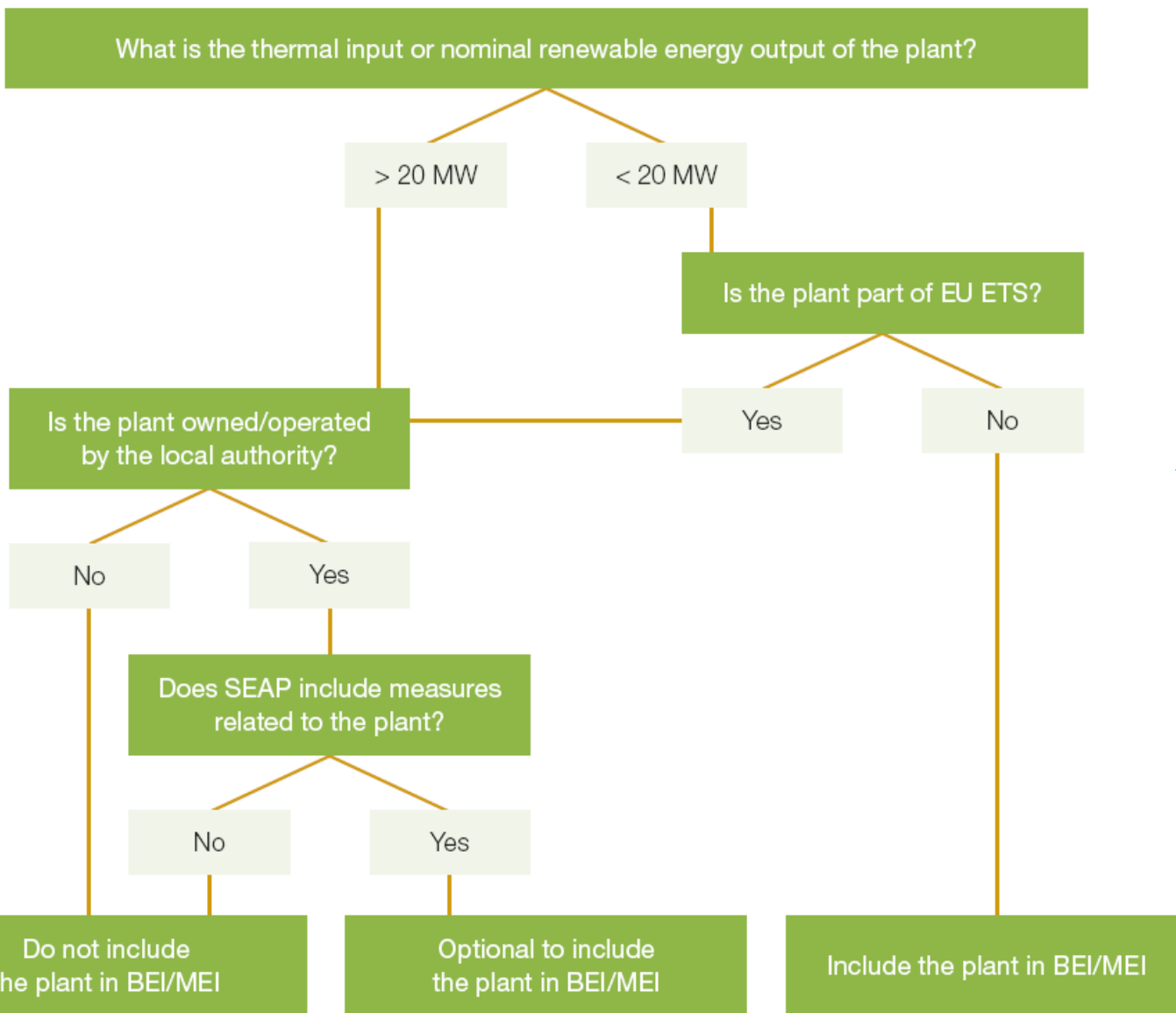
AEV = Acquisti di elettricità verde da parte dell'autorità locale (come nella Tabella A) [MWh<sub>e</sub>]

FENEE = Fattore di emissione nazionale o europeo per l'elettricità [t/MWh<sub>e</sub>]

CO2PLE = emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub> dovute alla produzione locale di elettricità (come nella Tabella C del modulo) [t]

CO2AEV = emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub> dovute alla produzione di elettricità verde certificata acquistata dall'autorità locale [t]

**Questa formula (p. 63) consente di premiare l'aumento della produzione locale di energia rinnovabile o i miglioramenti di efficienza nella generazione locale di energia, mantenendo l'obiettivo principale sull'energia finale (lato della domanda).**



**I grandi impianti (> 20 MW) non posseduti o gestiti dall'autorità locale non vengono considerati come « locali »**

**Albero decisionale p. 64**

transport															
Subtotal	1417	0	1811	0	0	16939	117620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13776
<b>OTHER</b>															
Waste management															
Water management															
Please specify															
Subtotal															
Total	51249	52333	97740	0	263190	16939	117620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59905
Consumption of CO2-emission factors [t/MWh]	0.08978	0.1624	0.198	0	0.265	0.265	0.265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

CO2 emission factor for electricity not produced locally [t/MWh]

Save

**C. Local electricity production and corresponding CO2 emissions**

Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Locally generated electricity (excluding ETS plants, and all plants/units > 20 MW)	Locally generated electricity [MWh]	Energy carrier input [MWh]											CO2 emissions [t] CO2-eq emissions [t]	Corresponding CO2-emission factors for electricity production [t/MWh]	
		Fossil fuels					Steam	Waste	Plant oil	Other biomass	Other renewable	Other			
		Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Lignite	Coal									
Wind power															
Hydroelectric power	156684														
Photovoltaic	62														
Combined Heat and Power	36133	448500												37474	0.198
Please specify															
Total	192879	448500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37474	

Save

6. Usa la formula per calcolare il fattore locale di emissione per elettricità'.

2. Indicare la produzione

1. Elenco dei principi impianti (anche raggruppati)

3. Indicare cosa consumano

4. Indicare il fattore di emissione e calcolare le emissioni di CO2

5. Calcolare i



**B. CO2-Emissions**

Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	CO2 emissions [t]/ CO2 equivalent emissions [t]															Total
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels								Renewable energies					
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																
Municipal buildings, equipments/facilities	879	7052	6764		896											1559
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipments/facilities	1483															1483
Residential buildings	36648	45281	82956		262294											42717
Municipal public lighting	98															98
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	10724		6209													16933
Subtotal	49832	52333	95929	0	263190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46128
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																
Municipal fleet						449	1133									1581
Public transport	1417		1779			6665	104									9965
Private and commercial transport			32			9825	116383									12624
Subtotal	1417	0	1811	0	0	16939	117620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13776
<b>OTHER</b>																
Waste management																
Water management																
Please specify																
Subtotal																
Total	51249	52333	97740	0	263190	16939	117620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59907
Corresponding CO2-emission factors in [t/MWh]	0,08978	0,1624	0,198	0	0,265	0,265	0,265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Sulla guida c'e' una formula analoga per il calore/freddo Analoga a quella dell' elettricita'

Subtotal	1417	0	1811	0	0	16939	117620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13776
<b>OTHER</b>															
Waste management															
Water management															
Please specify															
Subtotal															
Total	51249	52333	97740	0	263190	16939	117620	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	59905
Corresponding CO2-emission factors in [t/MWh]	0.8978	0.1624	0.98	0	0.265	0.265	0.265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

6. Usare la formula per calcolare il fattore locale di emissione per il calore.

3. Indicare i consumi

4. Indicare il fattore di emissione e le emissioni di CO2

2. Indicare la produzione

**D. Local heat/cold production (district heating/cooling, CHPs...) and corresponding CO2 emissions**

Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Locally generated heat/cold	Locally generated heat/cold [MWh]	Energy carrier input [MWh]										CO2 emissions [t / CO2eq emissions [t]	Corresponding CO2-emission factors for heat/cold production in [t/MWh]
		Fossil fuels					Waste	Plant oil	Other biomass	Other renewable	Other		
		Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Lignite	Coal							
Combined Heat and Power												0	0
District Heating plant(s)	379000	259236		3790			99298		16676			52333	0.1624
Please specify												0	0
Total	379000	259236	0	3790	0	0	99298	0	16676	0	0	52333	

1. Elencare principali impianti, raggruppandoli se necessario

5. Calcolare i totali

### LCA vs IPCC:

- **Choice:** the guidelines is suggesting that when a signatory choose LCA then the proper consequent choice for the reporting unit is tCO<sub>2</sub>eq.

### Frankfurt am Main

General	Contacts	Supporting Structures	SEAP	Benchmarks of I
Overall Strategy	<b>Emission Inventory</b>	Sustainable Energy Action Plan		

#### Baseline Emission Inventory

Green fields: mandatory fields

##### 1) Inventory year:

Year

2005

Please precise the number of inhabitants during the inventory year

672000

##### 2) Emission factors:

Please tick the corresponding box.

Approach:

- Standard emission factors in line with the IPCC principles
- LCA (Life Cycle Assessment) factors

Emission reporting unit

- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions

# BUT...

## Nürnberg

General | Contacts | Supporting Structures | SEAP | Benchmark

Overall Strategy | **Emission Inventory** | Sustainable Energy Action

### Baseline Emission Inventory

Green fields: mandatory fields

#### 1) Inventory year:

Year

1990 ▾

Please precise the number of inhabitants during the inventory year

493692

#### 2) Emission factors:

Please tick the corresponding box.

Approach:

- Standard emission factors in line with the IPCC principles
- LCA (Life Cycle Assessment) factors

Emission reporting unit

- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions

## Stuttgart

General | Contacts | Supporting Structures | SEAP | Benchmark

Overall Strategy | **Emission Inventory** | Sustainable Energy Action

### Baseline Emission Inventory

Green fields: mandatory fields

#### 1) Inventory year:

Year

1990 ▾

Please precise the number of inhabitants during the inventory year

598698

#### 2) Emission factors:

Please tick the corresponding box.


Approach:

- Standard emission factors in line with the IPCC principles
- LCA (Life Cycle Assessment) factors

Emission reporting unit

- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions

## A. Final energy consumption

 Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION [MWh]															Total	
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels							Renewable energies							
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal		
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																	
Municipal buildings, equipment/facilities	67000	56000	144000	0	6000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	10	0	273410
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipment/facilities	1916000	1110000	759000	0	733000	0	0	0	0	124000	0	0	0	0	0	0	4642000
Residential buildings	836000	357000	3055000	0	506000	0	0	0	48000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4802000
Municipal public lighting	30000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30000
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	2563000	119000	1635000	0	47000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7346000
Subtotal	5412000	1642000	5593000	0	1292000	0	0	0	48000	124000	0	0	400	10	0	0	17093410
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																	
Municipal fleet	0	0	0	0	0	5000	5000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10000
Public transport	450000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	450000
Private and commercial transport	0	0	0	0	0	1500000	1500000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3000000
Subtotal	450000	0	0	0	0	1505000	1505000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3460000
Total	5862000	1642000	5593000	0	1292000	1505000	1505000	0	48000	124000	0	0	400	10	0	0	20553410

Municipal purchases of certified green electricity (if any) [MWh]:

67000

CO2 emission factor for certified green electricity purchases (for LCA approach):

0.1

## B. CO2-Emissions


ⓘ Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	CO2 emissions [t]/ CO2 equivalent emissions [t]															Total	
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels								Renewable energies						
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal		
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																	
Municipal buildings, equipments/facilities	47000	20000	36000	0	2000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105000
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipments/facilities	1350000	290000	190000	0	235000	0	0	0	0	19000	0	0	0	0	0	0	2122000
Residential buildings	605000	70000	770000	0	162000	0	0	0	20000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1628000
Municipal public lighting	22000																22000
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	1855000	540000	412000	0	15000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2907000
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3879000</b>	<b>920000</b>	<b>1408000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>414000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20000</b>	<b>19000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6784000</b>
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																	
Municipal fleet						1500	1500										3000
Public transport	315000																315000
Private and commercial transport						550000	550000										1100000
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>315000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>551500</b>	<b>551500</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1418000</b>
<b>OTHER</b>																	
Waste management																	
Water management																	
Please specify																	
<b>Subtotal</b>																	
<b>Total</b>	<b>4194000</b>	<b>920000</b>	<b>1408000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>414000</b>	<b>551500</b>	<b>551500</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20000</b>	<b>19000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8202000</b>
Corresponding CO2-emission factors in [t/MWh]	0.725	0.26	0.25	0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

CO2 emission factor for electricity not produced locally [t/MWh]

0.725

## A. Final energy consumption

 Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION [MWh]															Total
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels							Renewable energies						
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																
Municipal buildings, equipment/facilities																
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipment/facilities																
Residential buildings																
Municipal public lighting																
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)																
Subtotal	2570117	1175035	2803482		4175788					378832				54000	58	11157312
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																
Municipal fleet																
Public transport	108481															108481
Private and commercial transport						800380	2401139									3201519
Subtotal	108481					800380	2401139									3310000
Total	2678598	1175035	2803482		4175788	800380	2401139			378832				54000	58	14467312

Municipal purchases of certified green electricity (if any) [MWh]:

CO2 emission factor for certified green electricity purchases (for LCA approach):

**B. CO2-Emissions**

**i** Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	CO2 emissions [t]/ CO2 equivalent emissions [t]															Total
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels								Renewable energies					
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																
Municipal buildings, equipments/facilities																
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipments/facilities																
Residential buildings																
Municipal public lighting																
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)																
<b>Subtotal</b>	1552351	262870	644801		1315373				137516							3912911
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																
Municipal fleet																
Public transport	65522				17818											83340
Private and commercial transport					249871	749615										999486
<b>Subtotal</b>	65522				267689	749615										1082826
<b>OTHER</b>																
Waste management																230759
Water management																16285
Please specify																
<b>Subtotal</b>																247044
<b>Total</b>	1617873	262870	644801		1315373	267689	749615		137516							5242781
Corresponding CO2-emission factors in [t/MWh]	0.604	0.224	0.23		0.315	0.334	0.312		0.363							

CO2 emission factor for electricity not produced locally [t/MWh]

0.604



## A. Final energy consumption

 Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	FINAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION [MWh]															Total
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels								Renewable energies					
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																
Municipal buildings, equipment/facilities	0.52364	0.28821	0.35098		0.07607				0.01195							1.25085
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipment/facilities	1.79423	0.62254	0.3743	0.00389	1.02936			0.23562	0.00842					0.0013	0.00056	3.81777
Residential buildings	5.01405	0.90565	4.01205	0.02901	1.80754				0.01852				0.0003	0.00111	0.0007	12.02456
Municipal public lighting	0.18689	0														0.18689
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	8.90816	0.89652	3.7336	0.06474	2.31557			0.04437	0.45022							16.41319
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>16.42697</b>	<b>2.71292</b>	<b>8.47093</b>	<b>0.09764</b>	<b>5.22854</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.27999</b>	<b>0.48911</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0003</b>	<b>0.00241</b>	<b>0.00126</b>	<b>33.69326</b>
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																
Municipal fleet						8e-05										
Public transport	0.56618					0.18813										0.75431
Private and commercial transport						2.16224	4.87137									7.0336
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0.56618</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2.35045</b>	<b>4.87137</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7.78791</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.99315</b>	<b>2.71292</b>	<b>8.47093</b>	<b>0.09764</b>	<b>5.22854</b>	<b>2.35045</b>	<b>4.87137</b>	<b>0.27999</b>	<b>0.48911</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0003</b>	<b>0.00241</b>	<b>0.00126</b>	<b>41.48117</b>

Municipal purchases of certified green electricity (if any) [MWh]:

CO2 emission factor for certified green electricity purchases (for LCA approach):

Milano 24 Novembre 2010

<N>

## B. CO<sub>2</sub>-Emissions

*i* Please note that for separating decimals dot [.] is used. No thousand separators are allowed.

Category	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions [t]/ CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions [t]															Total
	Electricity	Heat cold	Fossil fuels								Renewable energies					
			Natural gas	Liquid gas	Heating oil	Diesel	Gasoline	Lignite	Coal	Other fossil fuels	Plant oil	Biofuel	Other biomass	Solar thermal	Geothermal	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES</b>																
Municipal buildings, equipments/facilities	0.11973	0.06792	0.06831		0.0203					0.00311						0.27937
Tertiary (non municipal) buildings, equipments/facilities	0.41024	0.146	0.07285	0.0008	0.27469					0.00219				2e-05	0.00013	0.90326
Residential buildings	1.14642	0.21344	0.78087	0.00598	0.48235			0.00427	0.00482					2e-05	0.00016	2.63834
Municipal public lighting	0.04273	0.21129	0.72667													0.04273
Industries (excluding industries involved in the EU Emission trading scheme - ETS)	2.03678			0.01335	0.61792					0.0008	0.11726					3.72407
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3.7559</b>	<b>0.63865</b>	<b>1.6487</b>	<b>0.02013</b>	<b>1.39526</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.00507</b>	<b>0.12738</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4e-05</b>	<b>0.00029</b>	<b>7.58777</b>
<b>TRANSPORT</b>																
Municipal fleet							2e-05									2e-05
Public transport	0.12945						0.04571									0.17517
Private and commercial transport							0.52542	1.169913								1.69455
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0.12945</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.57115</b>	<b>1.169913</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1.86974</b>
<b>OTHER</b>																
Waste management																
Water management																
Please specify																
<b>Subtotal</b>																
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.88535</b>	<b>0.63865</b>	<b>1.6487</b>	<b>0.02013</b>	<b>1.39526</b>	<b>0.57115</b>	<b>1.169913</b>	<b>0.00507</b>	<b>0.12738</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4e-05</b>	<b>0.00029</b>	<b>9.45751</b>
Corresponding CO <sub>2</sub> -emission factors in [t/MWh]	0.64833	0.30778	0.22772	0.2412	0.32023	0.2916	0.3024	0.0239	0.43804	0.25	0.0358	0.08661	0.01476	0.0252	0.16381	

CO<sub>2</sub> emission factor for electricity not produced locally [t/MWh]

0.6681

## Stabilire la visione e gli obiettivi

- ✓ Dove vogliamo arrivare?

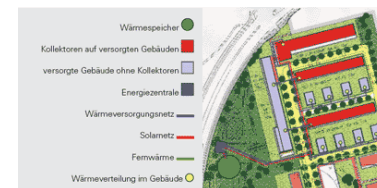
## Elaborare il SEAP - come arrivare all'obiettivo?

- ✓ Misure a breve e medio termine
- ✓ Strategie a lungo termine

## PIANIFICATE NEI SETTORI-CHIAVE:

- Settori di competenza comunale
- Edilizia, impianti/strutture (settore residenziale, terziario)
- Impiantistica, attrezzature, strumentazioni
- Trasporto

- MA ANCHE:**
- *Produzione locale di energia pulita*
  - *Pianificazione territoriale*
  - *Forniture pubbliche*
  - *Coinvolgimento di cittadini e stakeholders*




General Contacts Supporting Structures SEAP Benchmarks of Excellence Account

Overall Strategy Emission Inventory Sustainable Energy Action Plan SEAP Submission Archive

## Overall Strategy

 [Instructions](#)

 [close the lock](#)

Green fields: mandatory fields

### 1) Overall CO2 emission reduction target

(%) by 2020

23

Please tick the corresponding box

- Absolute reduction
- Per capita reduction

### 2) Long-term vision of your local authority (please include priority areas of action, main trends and challenges)

Starting from the analysis of the data and results achieved thank to the filling-in of the Baseline Emission Inventory (BEI) and according to strategical development axes of the Municipality of Genoa (Administration governance programme 2007-2012, PUC (Municipal Urban Plan) and the 10

### 3) Organisational and financial aspects

Coordination and organisational structures created/assigned

The Municipality of Genoa in order to strengthen its energy policy created a specific Energy Office with a task of management and coordination, became a shareholder of the Regional Energy Agency of Liguria Region (ARE) and has strengthened its collaboration with ARE and the

## PER OGNI MISURA/AZIONE a breve-medio termine E' FONDAMENTALE:

- ✓ Identificare la persona/il dipartimento responsabile
- ✓ Indicare la tempistica
- ✓ Indicare il costo previsto e prevedere il reperimento dei fondi necessari
- ✓ Stimare il risparmio energetico associato
- ✓ Stimare la diminuzione di emissioni di CO<sub>2</sub> associata
- ✓ Ove applicabile, stimare il quantitativo di energia rinnovabile prodotta



Date of formal approval  
 5 August 2010

Authority approving the plan  
 Municipal Council

Save

## 2) Key elements of your Sustainable Energy Action Plan

Legend of colours and symbols:

Green fields are compulsory Grey fields are non editable Add action Delete action

Please save the information after each sector, otherwise your data will be lost.

**Il totale delle riduzioni di settore e il totale delle riduzioni per ogni azione/misura Deve essere compatibile Con la possibilita' di raggiungere l'obiettivo!!**

SECTORS & fields of action	KEY actions/measures per field of action	Responsible department, person or company (in case of involvement of 3rd parties)	Implementation [start time]	Implementation [end time]	Estimated costs per action/measure	Expected energy saving per measure [MWh/a]	Expected renewable energy production per measure [MWh/a]	Expected CO2 reduction per measure [t/a]	Energy saving target per sector [MWh] in 2020	Local renewable energy production target per sector [MWh] in 2020	CO2 reduction estimation per sector [t] in 2020	
<b>BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT / FACILITIES &amp; INDUSTRIES:</b>									Save sector	649375	411	1578%
Municipal buildings, equipment/facilities	EDJ - S01 - Installation of thermal solar collectors on the roofs of sports centres	Municipality of Genoa	2010	2013	533000		411	104				
	EDJ - S02 - Tenders /out-contracting for management of heating systems	Municipality of Genoa	2012	2013		27100		5474	✗			
	EDJ - S04 - Energy Audits on school buildings	Municipality of Genoa	2010	2013	0				✗			
	EDJ - S05 - Development of municipal energy data-base	Municipality of Genoa	2010	2015	10000				✗			
	EDJ - S06 - Retrofitting for heating systems (conversion from heating oil to natural gas)	Municipality of Genoa	2010	2013		45390		12664	✗			
	EDJ - S07 - Multi-service Technology Agreement for local health centres of Liguria Region	Liguria Region	2008	2018		47576		12760	✗			
	EDJ - S08 - Energy saving in school buildings	Municipality of Genoa	2010	2015		16539		4715	✗			
	EDJ - S09 - Energy management of the property owned by A.R.T.E. (local housing agency)	ARTE	2010	2013	370000	5718		1388	✗			

## Approvazione del piano in consiglio ed invio di SEAP e SEAP template (formulario via web

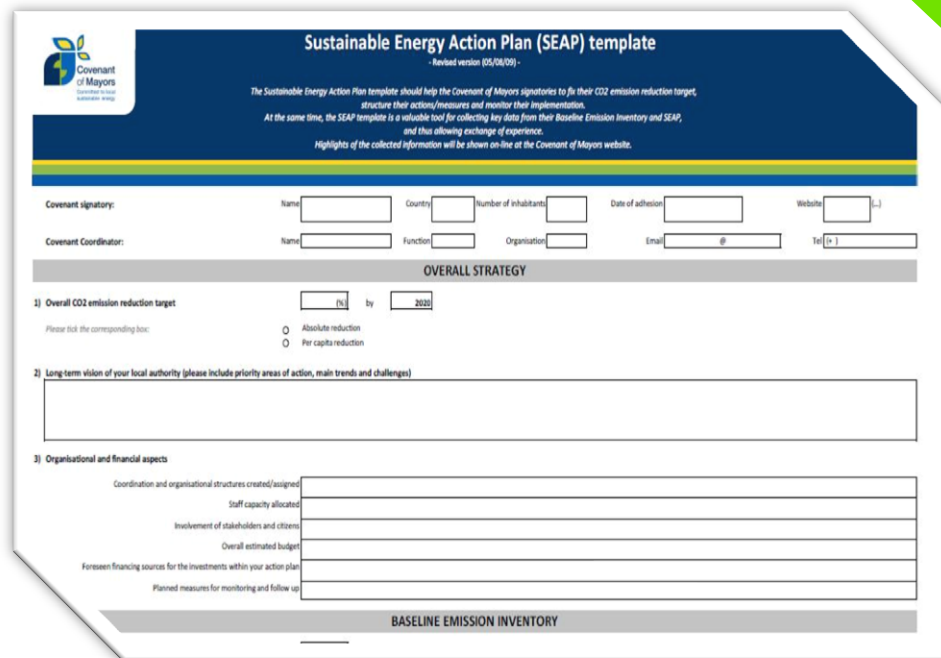
**SEAP TEMPLATE**  
[helpdesk.eumayors.eu](http://helpdesk.eumayors.eu)(area  
riservata)



### FEEDBACK

Il JRC analizzerà il SEAP ed invierà ai firmatari un report contenente commenti e suggerimenti.

Ai firmatari può essere richiesta revisione del SEAP in caso vengano riscontrati significativi punti di debolezza od omissioni.



**Sustainable Energy Action Plan (SEAP) template**  
Revised version (05/04/09)

The Sustainable Energy Action Plan template should help the Covenant of Mayors signatories to fix their CO2 emission reduction target, structure their actions/measures and monitor their implementation.  
At the same time, the SEAP template is a valuable tool for collecting key data from their Baseline Emission Inventory and SEAP, and thus allowing exchange of experience.  
Highlights of the collected information will be shown on-line at the Covenant of Mayors website.

Covenant signatory: Name: [ ] Country: [ ] Number of inhabitants: [ ] Date of adhesion: [ ] Website: [ ] (-)

Covenant Coordinator: Name: [ ] Function: [ ] Organisation: [ ] Email: [ ] @ [ ] Te: [ ] (+)

**OVERALL STRATEGY**

1) Overall CO2 emission reduction target [ ] (t) by [ ] (2020)

Please tick the corresponding box:  
 Absolute reduction  
 Per capita reduction

2) Long term vision of your local authority (please include priority areas of action, main trends and challenges)

3) Organisational and financial aspects

Coordination and organisational structures created/assigned	[ ]
Staff capacity allocated	[ ]
Involvement of stakeholders and citizens	[ ]
Overall estimated budget	[ ]
Foreseen financing sources for the investments within your action plan	[ ]
Planned measures for monitoring and follow up	[ ]

**BASELINE EMISSION INVENTORY**



[General](#) [Contacts](#) [Supporting Structures](#) [SEAP](#) [Benchmarks of Excellence](#) [Account](#)

[Overall Strategy](#) [Emission Inventory](#) [Sustainable Energy Action Plan](#) [SEAP Submission](#) [Archive](#)

## Sustainable Energy Action Plan Submission

### Your SEAP & SEAP template have been successfully submitted.

Covenant of Mayors Helpdesk now will proceed to a verification and validation of your data, and will provide feedback.

Before the verification starts, it will still be possible to correct mistakes or improve the data at any time by clicking on the "Save" buttons - you can find them in the previous sections!

During the verification process, your SEAP template will be locked. After verification, you will receive feedback, indicating if additional information or clarification is needed. If it is the case, you should proceed to the improvements required and resubmit the modified template via the "Resubmit" buttons that will appear once you have received feedback.

Once all major problems have been corrected, the template will be validated.



- **Coordinare l'implementazione del piano.** Essere sicuri che ogni stakeholder sappia quale è il suo ruolo.
- Implementare le misure che sono sotto la responsabilità dell'autorità locale. ***Siate esemplari.***
- **Approccio “Gestione di Progetto”:** controllo scadenze, controllo finanziario, pianificazione, *analisi delle deviazioni* e gestione del rischio
- **Mantenere gli stakeholders, il consiglio municipale, i politici, i cittadini informati**



- **Effettuare un monitoring regolare del piano:** stato di avanzamento delle azioni e valutazione del loro impatto.
- **Rapporti a Città:** Rapportare periodicamente alle autorità pubbliche e agli stakeholders circa l'avanzamento del piano. Comunicare i risultati.
- **Rapporti a EC:** Ogni secondo anno, sottomettere un rapporto di implementazione attraverso il CoMO website.
- **Revisione:** Periodicamente rivedere il piano in accordo all'esperienza ed i risultati ottenuti.

Every year: ***Monitoring Inventory*** (recommended, but not mandatory). Allows analyses of the impact of the action, and ensures that the know how is maintained.

Every second year: ***Monitoring Report*** (mandatory), about the implementation of the SEAP (specific guidance to be published).

Every four years: ***Monitoring Emissions Inventory*** attached to the implementation report (specific guidance to be published).

1. **METODOLOGIE:** Ricerca completa sulle metodologie e strumenti esistenti
2. **LINEE GUIDA:** Linee Guida per lo sviluppo e monitoraggio di Piani Azioni Sostenibili PAES (SEAP)
3. **ANALISI:** Analisi tecnico-scientifica di alto livello dei SEAP e relativa relazione ai firmatari
4. **MONITORAGGIO:** Monitoraggio implementazione CoM
5. **HELPDESK:** Servizio Tecnico di helpdesk per rispondere a quesiti di natura tecnico - scientifica dei firmatari

- **Rispetto e attuazione dei 10 elementi chiave**
- **Coerenza numerica nel BEI**  
(Stime Totali, coerenza tra consumi-produzione energia e CO2, ordine di grandezza rispetto alla popolazione, coerenza con le linee guida, ...)
- **Coerenza nelle azioni del SEAP**  
(azioni rilevanti, coerenza con strategia generale, con gli obiettivi di riduzione, bilancio tra i settori chiave, etc)
- **Selezione di 3 misure/azioni** per on line catalogue

## FEEDBACK A CITTA'

### Possibili Revisioni:

Commenti e suggerimenti sulle varie parti del SEAP Template

In caso di forti mancanze le città possono ricevere la richiesta di rivedere il SEAP

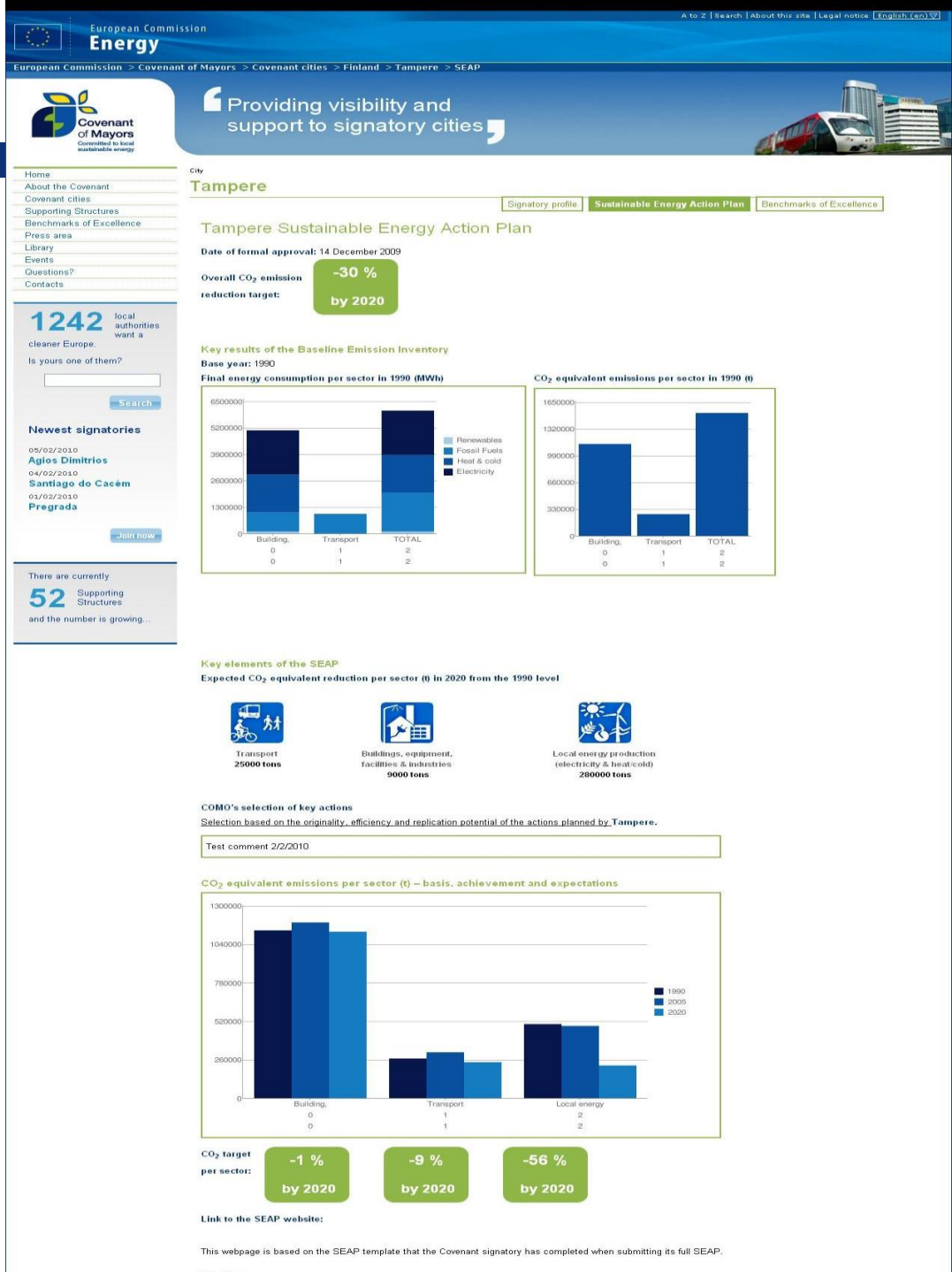
Con il rispetto dei 10 elementi:

**Accettazione Finale**

Dopo accettazione:

catalogo On-line

[www.eumayors.eu](http://www.eumayors.eu)



**European Commission Energy**

European Commission > Covenant of Mayors > Covenant cities > Finland > Tampere > SEAP

Providing visibility and support to signatory cities

City: **Tampere**

Signatory profile | **Sustainable Energy Action Plan** | Benchmarks of Excellence

**Tampere Sustainable Energy Action Plan**

Date of formal approval: 14 December 2009

Overall CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction target: **-30 % by 2020**

Key results of the Baseline Emission Inventory

Base year: 1990

Final energy consumption per sector in 1990 (MWh)

Sector	Renewables	Fossil Fuels	Heat & cold	Electricity
Building	0	0	0	0
Transport	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	0	2	0	0

CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions per sector in 1990 (t)

Sector	Renewables	Fossil Fuels	Heat & cold	Electricity
Building	0	0	0	0
Transport	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	0	2	0	0

Key elements of the SEAP

Expected CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent reduction per sector (t) in 2020 from the 1990 level

- Transport: **25000 tons**
- Buildings, equipment, facilities & industries: **9000 tons**
- Local energy production (electricity & heat/cold): **280000 tons**

COMO's selection of key actions

Selection based on the originality, efficiency and replication potential of the actions planned by Tampere.

Test comment 2/2/2010

CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions per sector (t) – basis, achievement and expectations

Sector	1990	2005	2020
Building	0	0	0
Transport	1	1	1
Local energy	2	2	2

CO<sub>2</sub> target per sector: **-1 % by 2020**, **-9 % by 2020**, **-56 % by 2020**

Link to the SEAP website:

This webpage is based on the SEAP template that the Covenant signatory has completed when submitting its full SEAP.

**WP1. METODOLOGIE:** Ricerca completa sulle metodologie e tools esistenti

**WP2. LINEE GUIDA:** Linee Guida per lo sviluppo di Piani Azioni Sostenibili SEAPs

**WP3. VALUTAZIONE:** Valutazione ad alto livello dei SEAPs, feedback alle città Covenant e a DG ENER

**WP4. MONITORAGGIO:** Monitoraggio implementazione CoM

**WP5. HELPDESK:** Servizio Tecnico nel helpdesk



**UFFICIO COVENANT OF MAYORS [www.eumayors.eu](http://www.eumayors.eu)**

**JRC**  
**SERVIZIO DI HELPDESK TECNICO**

Per domande tecniche ci sono 3 opzioni:

**FAQs at [www.eumayors.eu/faq/index\\_en.htm](http://www.eumayors.eu/faq/index_en.htm)**

**Electronic inquiry form at**

**[http://www.eumayors.eu/contacts/technical\\_inquiry\\_en.htm](http://www.eumayors.eu/contacts/technical_inquiry_en.htm)**

**Or direct phone contact with JRC:**

**Phone +39 0332 78 6206/9703**

# *Qualche esempio dai Piani di Azione Energia Sostenibile SEAP/PAES.....*

**Municipality as the  
ORGANISER  
the region its administer**

**Municipality : setting an  
EXAMPLE with its built  
environment**

THE PARTNERSHIP

BUILDINGS AND PUBLIC AREAS

DEVELOPING  
AND DISTRIBUTING  
ENERGY

THE CITY ADMINISTRATION'S  
STANDARD-SETTING ACTION ON  
TRANSPORT AND MUNICIPAL TRAVEL

COMMUNICATION AND AWARENESS RAISING

Green areas

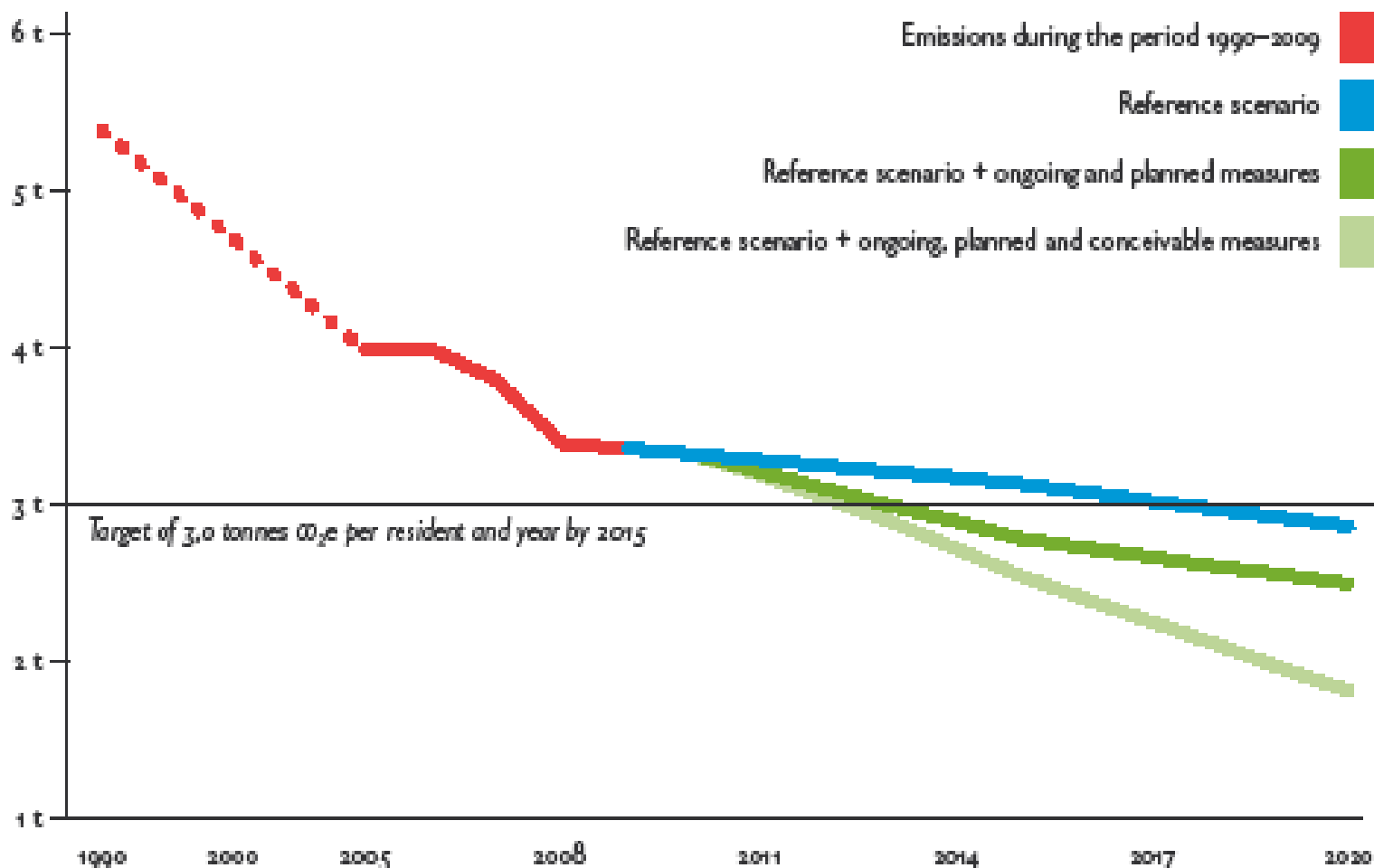
# Stockholm's SEAP:

## Long term strategy and different scenarios

**Target of 3,0 t CO2 per resident: 44% CO2 per capita Reduction**

**Target 2050: Fossil fuel free**

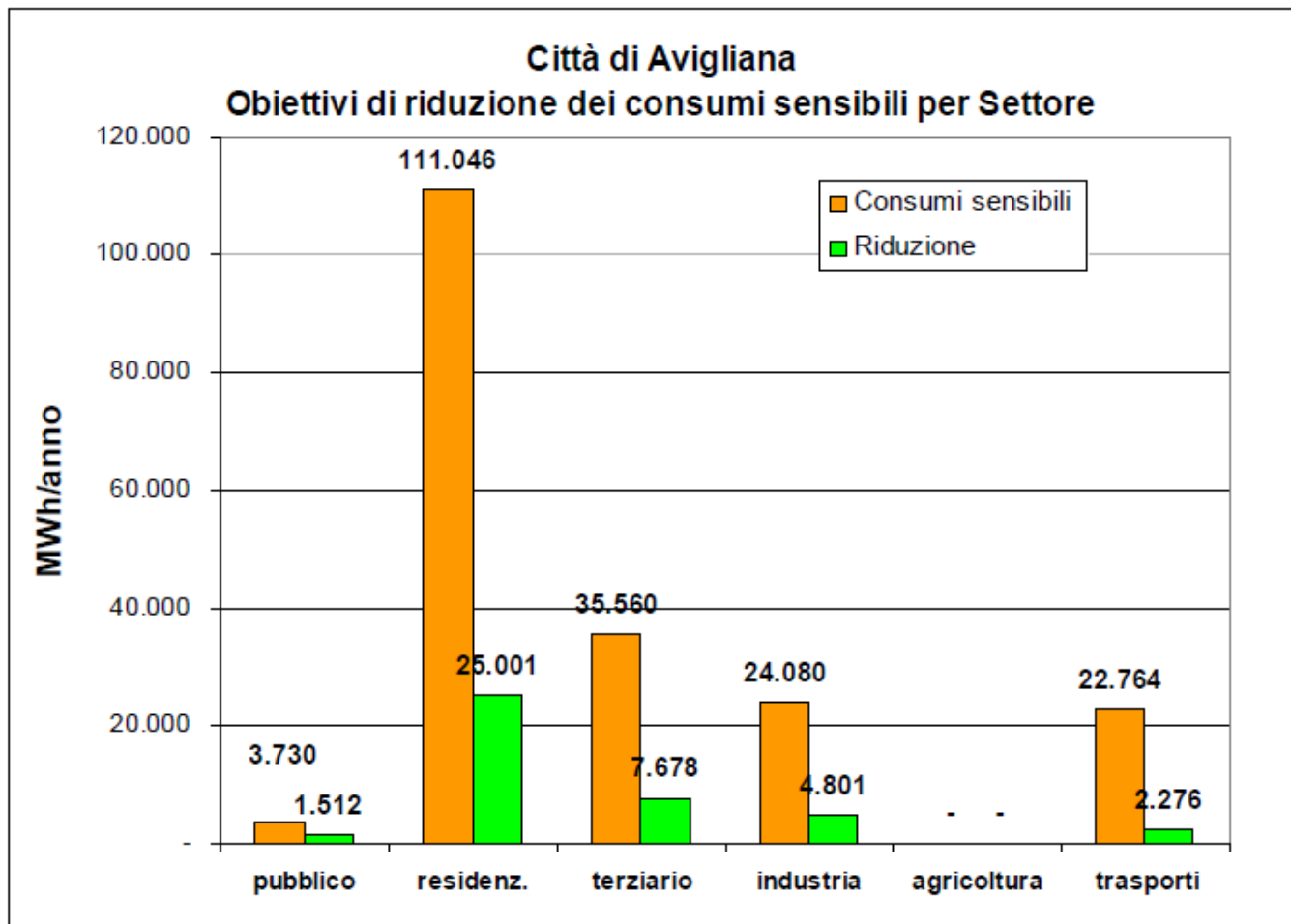
CO<sub>2</sub>e per resident and year



Graph 1. Different scenarios for greenhouse gas emissions in the City of Stockholm per capita between the years 1990 and 2020. (The reason for the rapid decrease between 2007 and 2008 is a heavily reduced emission factor for electricity (-123,000 tonnes) which in the reference scenario is assumed to remain unchanged after 2008)

## Avignana (IT) 's SEAP:

## 2020 obiettivi Riduzione CO2 per diversi settori

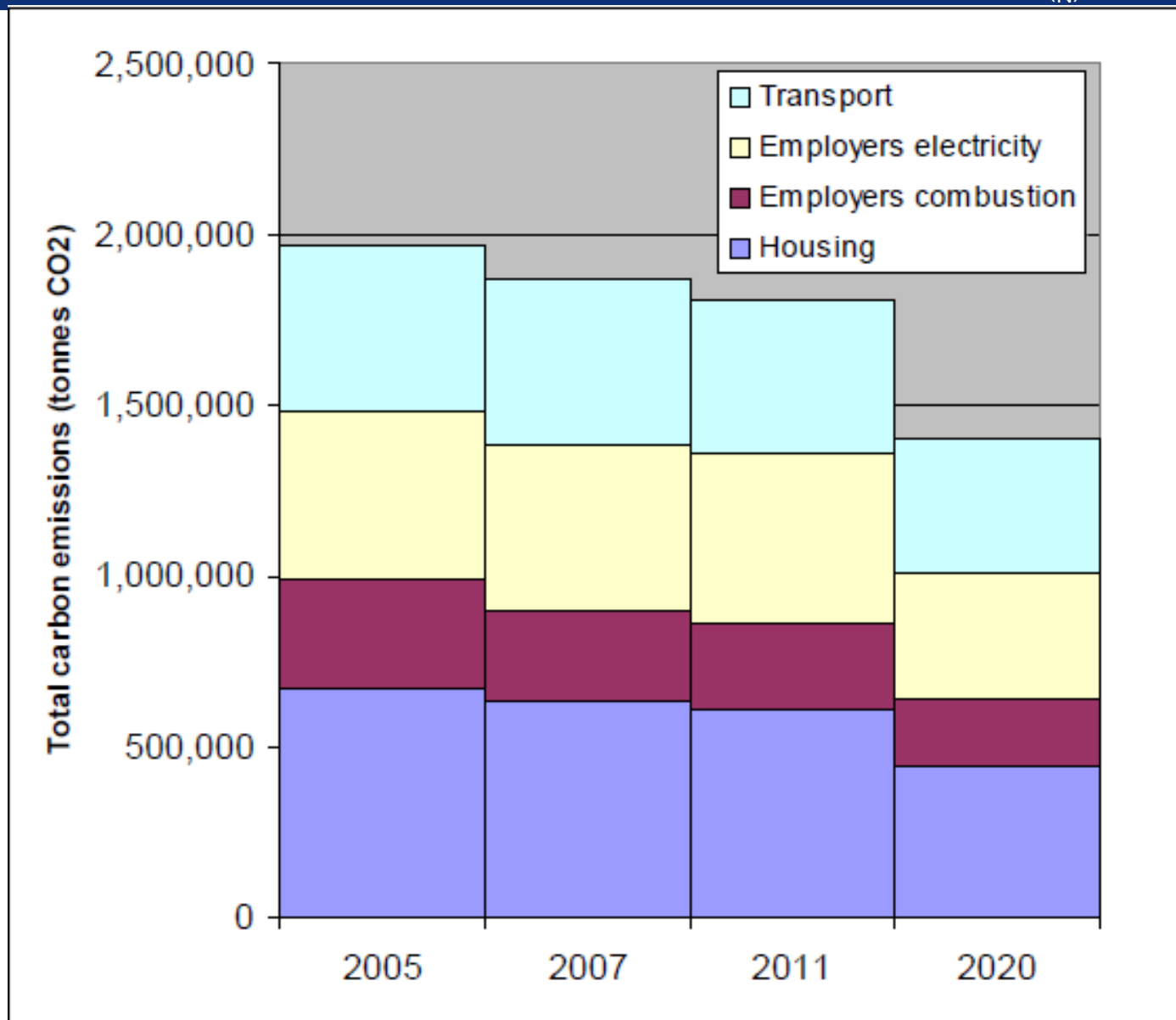


## Sundeland's (UK) SEAP:

Past, present, and  
future CO2  
emission estimate,  
showing impact of  
SEAP Actions

**Target 2020:  
29% CO2 Reduction**

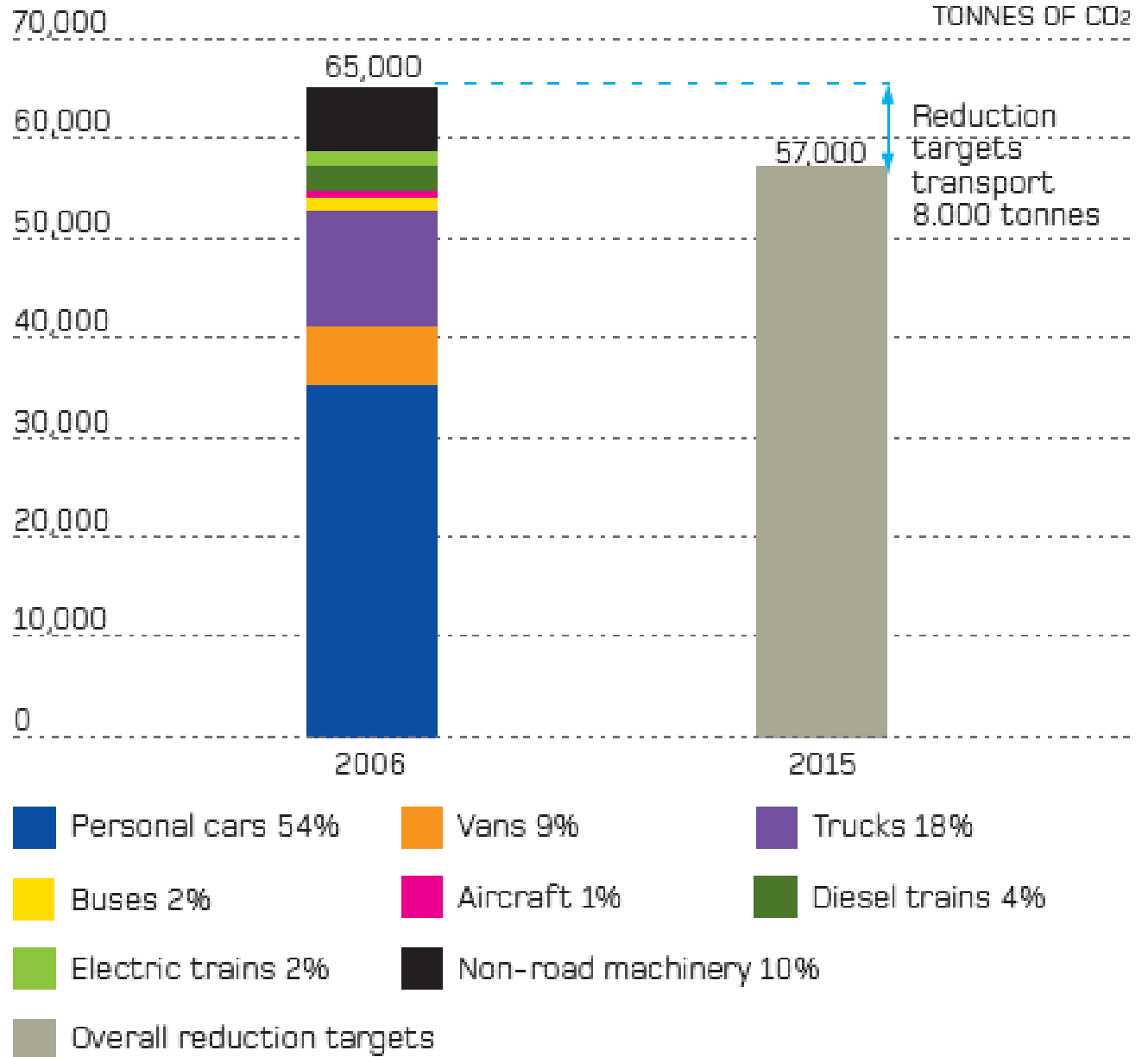
**UK National Target:  
34% CO2 Reduction**



Albertslund'  
s (DK)  
SEAP:

Transport

CO<sub>2</sub>  
emission  
and  
reduction  
targets



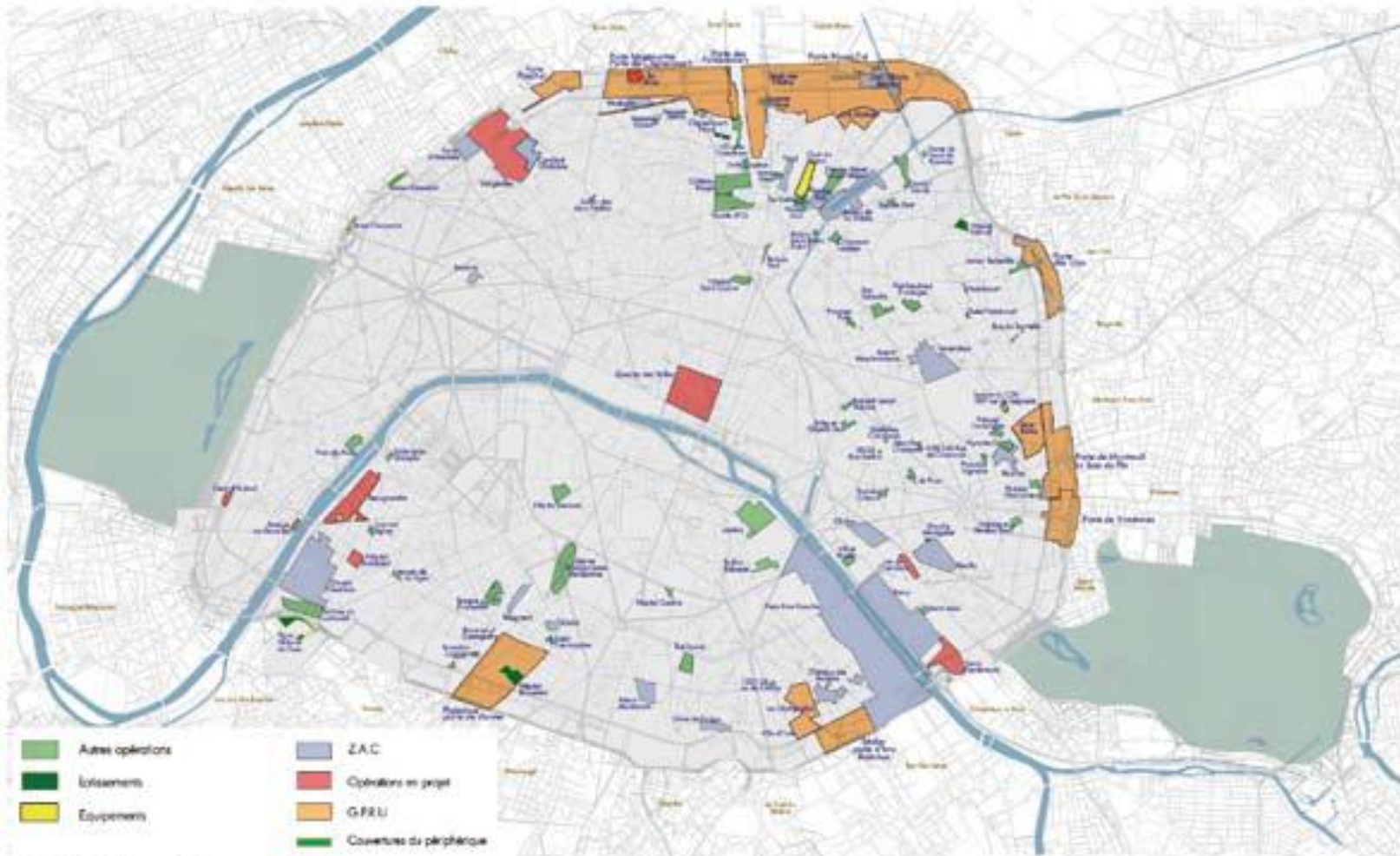
Milano 24 Novembre 201

# PARIS's SEAP:

## Urban planning

**Target 2020:  
25% CO2  
Reduction**

**30% for the  
Paris  
Adminstration**



Urban development operations



**PLANTING PARIS**



**Joint Research Center - JRC**



**Grazie per la  
vostra attenzione**



**Michele Canova**  
**+39 0332 78 6206**

**[michele.canova@jrc.ec.europa.eu](mailto:michele.canova@jrc.ec.europa.eu)**